

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
DEMOGRAPHICS																						
Are you:	Male	43.5	10	40.0	8	65.5	19	51.4	37				20.0	2	50.0	8	50.0	5	52.9	9	51.2	22
	Female	56.5	13	60.0	12	34.5	10	48.6	35				80.0	8	50.0	8	50.0	5	47.1	8	48.8	21
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	45.8	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.1	11				0.0	0	68.8	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	11
	14	54.2	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.8	13				0.0	0	31.2	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.4	5
	15	0.0	0	40.0	8	0.0	0	11.0	8				10.0	1	0.0	0	20.0	2	0.0	0	4.5	2
	16	0.0	0	55.0	11	0.0	0	15.1	11				30.0	3	0.0	0	70.0	7	0.0	0	15.9	7
	17	0.0	0	5.0	1	51.7	15	21.9	16				20.0	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	44.4	8	20.5	9
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	48.3	14	19.2	14				40.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	55.6	10	22.7	10
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	100.0	24	0.0	0	0.0	0	32.9	24				0.0	0	100.0	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	36.4	16
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	20	0.0	0	27.4	20				50.0	5	0.0	0	100.0	10	0.0	0	22.7	10
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	29	39.7	29				50.0	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	18	40.9	18
What is your race? (Select one or more)																						
Crosstab reports show the number of individuals marking each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students marking more than one category as "Multi-racial." Due to this, ethnicity data in profile reports will differ from crosstab data.	American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1
	Hispanic or Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				10.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1
	White	100.0	24	90.0	18	82.8	24	90.4	66				100.0	10	100.0	16	80.0	8	100.0	18	95.5	42
Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Completed high school	20.8	5	30.0	6	17.2	5	21.9	16				30.0	3	12.5	2	11.1	1	33.3	6	20.9	9
	Some college	16.7	4	10.0	2	27.6	8	19.2	14				10.0	1	18.8	3	11.1	1	27.8	5	20.9	9
	Completed college	45.8	11	50.0	10	31.0	9	41.1	30				60.0	6	50.0	8	66.7	6	33.3	6	46.5	20
	Graduate or professional school after college	4.2	1	0.0	0	13.8	4	6.8	5				0.0	0	18.8	3	11.1	1	5.6	1	11.6	5
	Don't know	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)	Mother	87.5	21	95.0	19	82.8	24	87.7	64				90.0	9	93.8	15	90.0	9	88.9	16	90.9	40
	Stepmother	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3
	Father	87.5	21	80.0	16	62.1	18	75.3	55				40.0	4	68.8	11	90.0	9	94.4	17	84.1	37
	Stepfather	4.2	1	15.0	3	3.4	1	6.8	5				20.0	2	25.0	4	10.0	1	0.0	0	11.4	5
	Foster Parents(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandparent(s)	12.5	3	25.0	5	10.3	3	15.0	11				30.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.5	2
	Uncle	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				10.0	1	6.2	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.5	2
	Other Adult(s)	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)	54.2	13	65.0	13	20.7	6	43.8	32				60.0	6	62.5	10	40.0	4	44.4	8	50.0	22
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1
	Sister(s)	58.3	14	50.0	10	13.8	4	38.4	28				40.0	4	50.0	8	70.0	7	38.9	7	50.0	22
	Stepsister(s)	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	12.5	2	10.0	1	0.0	0	6.8	3
	Other children	8.3	2	5.0	1	17.2	5	11.0	8				0.0	0	6.2	1					6.2	1
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment																						
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	4.3	1	20.0	4	10.3	3	11.1	8				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	no	17.4	4	5.0	1	20.7	6	15.3	11				10.0	1	25.0	4	0.0	0	22.2	4	18.2	8
	yes	34.8	8	40.0	8	48.3	14	41.7	30				50.0	5	31.2	5	40.0	4	16.7	3	27.3	12
	YES!	43.5	10	35.0	7	20.7	6	31.9	23				30.0	3	37.5	6	60.0	6	55.6	10	50.0	22
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	15.0	3	13.8	4	9.7	7				10.0	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2
	no	26.1	6	5.0	1	17.2	5	16.7	12				0.0	0	26.7	4	0.0	0	16.7	3	16.3	7
	yes	34.8	8	60.0	12	55.2	16	50.0	36				60.0	6	26.7	4	30.0	3	16.7	3	23.3	10
	YES!	39.1	9	20.0	4	13.8	4	23.6	17				30.0	3	40.0	6	70.0	7	61.1	11	55.8	24
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	33.3	8	35.0	7	13.8	4	26.0	19				0.0	0	43.8	7	40.0	4	50.0	9	45.5	20
	no	41.7	10	35.0	7	41.4	12	39.7	29				40.0	4	25.0	4	60.0	6	22.2	4	31.8	14
	yes	20.8	5	10.0	2	27.6	8	20.5	15				50.0	5	31.2	5	0.0	0	22.2	4	20.5	9
	YES!	4.2	1	20.0	4	17.2	5	13.7	10				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																					
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																					
crime and/or drug selling	NO!	62.5	15	65.0	13	69.0	20	65.8	48					60.0	6	87.5	14	70.0	7	76.5	13
	no	20.8	5	20.0	4	24.1	7	21.9	16					40.0	4	12.5	2	30.0	3	11.8	2
	yes	12.5	3	15.0	3	3.4	1	9.6	7					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1
	YES!	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1
fights	NO!	56.5	13	45.0	9	65.5	19	56.9	41					50.0	5	56.2	9	50.0	5	61.1	11
	no	21.7	5	45.0	9	31.0	9	31.9	23					40.0	4	37.5	6	50.0	5	22.2	4
	yes	17.4	4	10.0	2	3.4	1	9.7	7					10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2
	YES!	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1
lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!	65.2	15	45.0	9	44.8	13	51.4	37					30.0	3	56.2	9	60.0	6	66.7	12
	no	26.1	6	30.0	6	37.9	11	31.9	23					40.0	4	18.8	3	30.0	3	22.2	4
	yes	8.7	2	15.0	3	17.2	5	13.9	10					20.0	2	25.0	4	10.0	1	11.1	2
	YES!	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	2.8	2					10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of graffiti	NO!	73.9	17	75.0	15	82.8	24	77.8	56					80.0	8	93.8	15	90.0	9	88.9	16
	no	21.7	5	25.0	5	17.2	5	20.8	15					20.0	2	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1
	yes	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	16.7	4	5.0	1	0.0	0	6.8	5					0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	yes	62.5	15	45.0	9	51.7	15	53.4	39					60.0	6	31.2	5	40.0	4	50.0	9
	YES!	20.8	5	50.0	10	48.3	14	39.7	29					40.0	4	56.2	9	60.0	6	50.0	9
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																					
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	50.0	12	63.2	12	28.6	8	45.1	32					20.0	2	46.7	7	50.0	5	41.2	7
	1 or 2 times	33.3	8	10.5	2	35.7	10	28.2	20					30.0	3	20.0	3	10.0	1	23.5	4
	3 or 4 times	8.3	2	15.8	3	14.3	4	12.7	9					20.0	2	13.3	2	10.0	1	17.6	3
	5 or 6 times	8.3	2	10.5	2	10.7	3	9.9	7					20.0	2	13.3	2	0.0	0	5.9	1
	7 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.7	3	4.2	3					10.0	1	6.7	1	30.0	3	11.8	2

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																						
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:																						
to use marijuana?	Very Wrong	75.0	18	63.2	12	69.0	20	69.4	50				80.0	8	93.8	15	100.0	10	61.1	11	81.8	36
	Wrong	8.3	2	31.6	6	27.6	8	22.2	16				20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.4	5
	A little bit wrong	8.3	2	5.3	1	3.4	1	5.6	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	Not wrong at all	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
to drink alcohol?	Very Wrong	20.8	5	15.0	3	20.7	6	19.2	14				30.0	3	68.8	11	30.0	3	22.2	4	40.9	18
	Wrong	20.8	5	45.0	9	41.4	12	35.6	26				30.0	3	25.0	4	40.0	4	44.4	8	36.4	16
	A little bit wrong	29.2	7	30.0	6	27.6	8	28.8	21				40.0	4	0.0	0	20.0	2	11.1	2	9.1	4
	Not wrong at all	29.2	7	10.0	2	10.3	3	16.4	12				0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	22.2	4	13.6	6
to smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	50.0	12	36.8	7	27.6	8	37.5	27				50.0	5	93.8	15	40.0	4	11.1	2	47.7	21
	Wrong	25.0	6	42.1	8	34.5	10	33.3	24				30.0	3	6.2	1	60.0	6	50.0	9	36.4	16
	A little bit wrong	12.5	3	10.5	2	31.0	9	19.4	14				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	27.8	5	11.4	5
	Not wrong at all	12.5	3	10.5	2	6.9	2	9.7	7				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	17.4	4	25.0	5	20.7	6	20.8	15				30.0	3	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.3	4
	no	65.2	15	55.0	11	48.3	14	55.6	40				50.0	5	37.5	6	88.9	8	55.6	10	55.8	24
	yes	8.7	2	20.0	4	24.1	7	18.1	13				20.0	2	18.8	3	11.1	1	22.2	4	18.6	8
	YES!	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.6	4				0.0	0	37.5	6	0.0	0	5.6	1	16.3	7
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	30.4	7	40.0	8	27.6	8	31.9	23				40.0	4	25.0	4	22.2	2	22.2	4	23.3	10
	no	60.9	14	50.0	10	51.7	15	54.2	39				50.0	5	43.8	7	77.8	7	55.6	10	55.8	24
	yes	0.0	0	10.0	2	17.2	5	9.7	7				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.6	5
	YES!	8.7	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.2	3				0.0	0	25.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.3	4
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	21.7	5	25.0	5	20.7	6	22.2	16				20.0	2	12.5	2	11.1	1	22.2	4	16.3	7
	no	34.8	8	40.0	8	34.5	10	36.1	26				40.0	4	31.2	5	33.3	3	27.8	5	30.2	13
	yes	30.4	7	30.0	6	34.5	10	31.9	23				20.0	2	25.0	4	55.6	5	33.3	6	34.9	15
	YES!	13.0	3	5.0	1	10.3	3	9.7	7				20.0	2	31.2	5	0.0	0	16.7	3	18.6	8

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																						
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	13.6	3	10.0	2	0.0	0	7.0	5				0.0	0	62.5	10	22.2	2	0.0	0	27.9	12
	Sort of hard	13.6	3	15.0	3	6.9	2	11.3	8				10.0	1	18.8	3	33.3	3	27.8	5	25.6	11
	Sort of easy	50.0	11	25.0	5	27.6	8	33.8	24				10.0	1	6.2	1	33.3	3	16.7	3	16.3	7
	Very easy	22.7	5	50.0	10	65.5	19	47.9	34				80.0	8	12.5	2	11.1	1	55.6	10	30.2	13
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	4.3	1	10.0	2	3.4	1	5.6	4				0.0	0	25.0	4	22.2	2	11.1	2	18.6	8
	Sort of hard	13.0	3	5.0	1	10.3	3	9.7	7				10.0	1	18.8	3	33.3	3	16.7	3	20.9	9
	Sort of easy	30.4	7	20.0	4	51.7	15	36.1	26				30.0	3	31.2	5	11.1	1	33.3	6	27.9	12
	Very easy	52.2	12	65.0	13	34.5	10	48.6	35				60.0	6	25.0	4	33.3	3	38.9	7	32.6	14
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	45.5	10	35.0	7	55.2	16	46.5	33				50.0	5	100.0	16	88.9	8	50.0	9	76.7	33
	Sort of hard	18.2	4	40.0	8	27.6	8	28.2	20				30.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	6	14.0	6
	Sort of easy	22.7	5	25.0	5	13.8	4	19.7	14				20.0	2	0.0	0	11.1	1	16.7	3	9.3	4
	Very easy	13.6	3	0.0	0	3.4	1	5.6	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	30.4	7	10.0	2	17.2	5	19.4	14				40.0	4	81.2	13	55.6	5	38.9	7	58.1	25
	Sort of hard	21.7	5	15.0	3	34.5	10	25.0	18				10.0	1	12.5	2	22.2	2	5.6	1	11.6	5
	Sort of easy	13.0	3	45.0	9	27.6	8	27.8	20				20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	3
	Very easy	34.8	8	30.0	6	20.7	6	27.8	20				30.0	3	0.0	0	22.2	2	44.4	8	23.3	10
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																						
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	34.8	8	30.0	6	27.6	8	30.6	22				30.0	3	56.2	9	44.4	4	22.2	4	39.5	17
	Sort of hard	26.1	6	20.0	4	24.1	7	23.6	17				10.0	1	18.8	3	22.2	2	22.2	4	20.9	9
	Sort of easy	8.7	2	25.0	5	31.0	9	22.2	16				20.0	2	12.5	2	11.1	1	22.2	4	16.3	7
	Very easy	30.4	7	25.0	5	17.2	5	23.6	17				40.0	4	12.5	2	22.2	2	33.3	6	23.3	10

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																						
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																						
sports teams	No	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	
	Yes	95.8	23	100.0	20	100.0	29	98.6	72				100.0	10	93.8	15	100.0	10	100.0	18	97.7	43
scouting	No	76.2	16	82.4	14	53.6	15	68.2	45				88.9	8	12.5	2	87.5	7	75.0	12	52.5	21
	Yes	23.8	5	17.6	3	46.4	13	31.8	21				11.1	1	87.5	14	12.5	1	25.0	4	47.5	19
boys and girls clubs	No	71.4	15	94.1	16	82.1	23	81.8	54				77.8	7	31.2	5	75.0	6	60.0	9	51.3	20
	Yes	28.6	6	5.9	1	17.9	5	18.2	12				22.2	2	68.8	11	25.0	2	40.0	6	48.7	19
4-H clubs	No	4.2	1	0.0	0	10.3	3	5.5	4				50.0	5	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3
	Yes	95.8	23	100.0	20	89.7	26	94.5	69				50.0	5	93.8	15	90.0	9	94.4	17	93.2	41
service clubs	No	59.1	13	36.8	7	50.0	14	49.3	34				60.0	6	31.2	5	37.5	3	25.0	4	30.0	12
	Yes	40.9	9	63.2	12	50.0	14	50.7	35				40.0	4	68.8	11	62.5	5	75.0	12	70.0	28
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	17.4	4	20.0	4	27.6	8	22.2	16				20.0	2	13.3	2	0.0	0	16.7	3	11.6	5
	no	39.1	9	45.0	9	27.6	8	36.1	26				30.0	3	33.3	5	20.0	2	33.3	6	30.2	13
	yes	34.8	8	35.0	7	34.5	10	34.7	25				40.0	4	33.3	5	70.0	7	11.1	2	32.6	14
	YES!	8.7	2	0.0	0	10.3	3	6.9	5				10.0	1	20.0	3	10.0	1	38.9	7	25.6	11
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																						
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	21.7	5	25.0	5	34.5	10	27.8	20				40.0	4	37.5	6	20.0	2	11.1	2	22.7	10
	no	47.8	11	45.0	9	27.6	8	38.9	28				30.0	3	12.5	2	40.0	4	50.0	9	34.1	15
	yes	17.4	4	25.0	5	34.5	10	26.4	19				10.0	1	31.2	5	30.0	3	11.1	2	22.7	10
	YES!	13.0	3	5.0	1	3.4	1	6.9	5				20.0	2	18.8	3	10.0	1	27.8	5	20.5	9
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	17.4	4	10.0	2	13.8	4	13.9	10				10.0	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2
	no	17.4	4	15.0	3	20.7	6	18.1	13				10.0	1	33.3	5	10.0	1	22.2	4	23.3	10
	yes	47.8	11	70.0	14	48.3	14	54.2	39				70.0	7	26.7	4	50.0	5	44.4	8	39.5	17
	YES!	17.4	4	5.0	1	17.2	5	13.9	10				10.0	1	33.3	5	40.0	4	27.8	5	32.6	14
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	17.4	4	15.0	3	10.3	3	13.9	10				10.0	1	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3
	no	17.4	4	15.0	3	31.0	9	22.2	16				10.0	1	12.5	2	20.0	2	22.2	4	18.2	8
	yes	47.8	11	65.0	13	48.3	14	52.8	38				60.0	6	31.2	5	40.0	4	44.4	8	38.6	17
	YES!	17.4	4	5.0	1	10.3	3	11.1	8				20.0	2	43.8	7	40.0	4	27.8	5	36.4	16

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																					
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	no	12.5	3	10.0	2	20.7	6	15.1	11				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	
	yes	54.2	13	65.0	13	44.8	13	53.4	39				50.0	5	68.8	11	80.0	8	33.3	6	
	YES!	33.3	8	25.0	5	34.5	10	31.5	23				30.0	3	31.2	5	20.0	2	50.0	9	
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	
	no	8.3	2	5.3	1	17.2	5	11.1	8				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	
	yes	54.2	13	63.2	12	51.7	15	55.6	40				70.0	7	37.5	6	44.4	4	44.4	8	
	YES!	33.3	8	31.6	6	31.0	9	31.9	23				20.0	2	62.5	10	55.6	5	33.3	6	
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	4.2	1	21.1	4	6.9	2	9.7	7				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	
	no	58.3	14	31.6	6	55.2	16	50.0	36				80.0	8	12.5	2	60.0	6	44.4	8	
	yes	20.8	5	26.3	5	20.7	6	22.2	16				10.0	1	56.2	9	10.0	1	33.3	6	
	YES!	16.7	4	21.1	4	17.2	5	18.1	13				0.0	0	25.0	4	30.0	3	16.7	3	
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	no	8.3	2	5.0	1	20.7	6	12.3	9				30.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	
	yes	41.7	10	55.0	11	44.8	13	46.6	34				40.0	4	43.8	7	50.0	5	50.0	9	
	YES!	50.0	12	40.0	8	31.0	9	39.7	29				20.0	2	56.2	9	50.0	5	27.8	5	
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	15.0	3	6.9	2	6.8	5				0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	
	no	8.3	2	15.0	3	37.9	11	21.9	16				20.0	2	0.0	0	20.0	2	16.7	3	
	yes	41.7	10	30.0	6	34.5	10	35.6	26				40.0	4	37.5	6	30.0	3	38.9	7	
	YES!	50.0	12	40.0	8	20.7	6	35.6	26				40.0	4	50.0	8	50.0	5	38.9	7	
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	no	8.3	2	15.8	3	13.8	4	12.5	9				10.0	1	18.8	3	0.0	0	5.6	1	
	yes	29.2	7	21.1	4	34.5	10	29.2	21				30.0	3	18.8	3	20.0	2	38.9	7	
	YES!	58.3	14	63.2	12	48.3	14	55.6	40				60.0	6	62.5	10	80.0	8	55.6	10	
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	2.8	2				20.0	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	
	no	8.3	2	15.0	3	17.9	5	13.9	10				0.0	0	6.2	1	20.0	2	22.2	4	
	yes	66.7	16	55.0	11	50.0	14	56.9	41				70.0	7	43.8	7	30.0	3	38.9	7	
	YES!	25.0	6	30.0	6	25.0	7	26.4	19				10.0	1	50.0	8	40.0	4	27.8	5	
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	no	8.3	2	20.0	4	17.9	5	15.3	11				30.0	3	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	
	yes	45.8	11	35.0	7	42.9	12	41.7	30				40.0	4	43.8	7	60.0	6	33.3	6	
	YES!	45.8	11	40.0	8	39.3	11	41.7	30				30.0	3	50.0	8	40.0	4	50.0	9	

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
FAMILY: Family Conflict																						
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	8.3	2	38.9	7	17.2	5	19.7	14				20.0	2	25.0	4	0.0	0	22.2	4	18.2	8
	no	41.7	10	38.9	7	62.1	18	49.3	35				60.0	6	37.5	6	70.0	7	38.9	7	45.5	20
	yes	37.5	9	22.2	4	17.2	5	25.4	18				0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	1	27.8	5	22.7	10
	YES!	12.5	3	0.0	0	3.4	1	5.6	4				20.0	2	12.5	2	20.0	2	11.1	2	13.6	6
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	8.3	2	20.0	4	13.8	4	13.7	10				0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	1	27.8	5	22.7	10
	no	37.5	9	30.0	6	58.6	17	43.8	32				40.0	4	18.8	3	50.0	5	33.3	6	31.8	14
	yes	41.7	10	40.0	8	20.7	6	32.9	24				40.0	4	37.5	6	30.0	3	27.8	5	31.8	14
	YES!	12.5	3	10.0	2	6.9	2	9.6	7				20.0	2	18.8	3	10.0	1	11.1	2	13.6	6
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	20.8	5	21.1	4	25.0	7	22.5	16				0.0	0	18.8	3	0.0	0	16.7	3	13.6	6
	no	54.2	13	57.9	11	53.6	15	54.9	39				50.0	5	37.5	6	50.0	5	38.9	7	40.9	18
	yes	16.7	4	15.8	3	17.9	5	16.9	12				30.0	3	31.2	5	30.0	3	33.3	6	31.8	14
	YES!	8.3	2	5.3	1	3.6	1	5.6	4				20.0	2	12.5	2	20.0	2	11.1	2	13.6	6



PNA Question		Response		2006						2008				2010								
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total
				%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																						
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																						
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	34.8	8	35.0	7	20.7	6	29.2	21				30.0	3	50.0	8	50.0	5	16.7	3	36.4	16
	Yes	65.2	15	60.0	12	79.3	23	69.4	50				70.0	7	50.0	8	50.0	5	83.3	15	63.6	28
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked marijuana?	No	83.3	20	60.0	12	62.1	18	68.5	50				50.0	5	75.0	12	80.0	8	50.0	9	65.9	29
	Yes	16.7	4	35.0	7	37.9	11	30.1	22				50.0	5	25.0	4	20.0	2	50.0	9	34.1	15
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco?	No	69.6	16	50.0	10	71.4	20	64.8	46				70.0	7	75.0	12	70.0	7	33.3	6	56.8	25
	Yes	30.4	7	45.0	9	28.6	8	33.8	24				30.0	3	25.0	4	30.0	3	66.7	12	43.2	19
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked cigarettes?	No	75.0	18	47.4	9	64.3	18	63.4	45				50.0	5	56.2	9	70.0	7	33.3	6	50.0	22
	Yes	25.0	6	47.4	9	35.7	10	35.2	25				50.0	5	43.8	7	30.0	3	66.7	12	50.0	22
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	No	100.0	24	95.0	19	100.0	29	98.6	72				100.0	10	93.8	15	100.0	10	94.4	17	95.5	42
	Yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	95.8	23	84.2	16	82.8	24	87.5	63				90.0	9	93.8	15	100.0	10	88.9	16	93.2	41
	Yes	4.2	1	10.5	2	17.2	5	11.1	8				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	78.3	18	57.9	11	67.9	19	68.6	48				20.0	2	68.8	11	80.0	8	55.6	10	65.9	29
	Yes	21.7	5	42.1	8	32.1	9	31.4	22				80.0	8	31.2	5	20.0	2	44.4	8	34.1	15
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																						
used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	55.0	11	50.0	10	50.0	14	51.5	35				30.0	3	62.5	10	60.0	6	33.3	6	50.0	22
	1	10.0	2	15.0	3	17.9	5	14.7	10				30.0	3	25.0	4	0.0	0	11.1	2	13.6	6
	2	10.0	2	15.0	3	17.9	5	14.7	10				10.0	1	6.2	1	20.0	2	16.7	3	13.6	6
	3 to 4	10.0	2	10.0	2	3.6	1	7.4	5				10.0	1	6.2	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.1	4
	5 or more	15.0	3	10.0	2	10.7	3	11.8	8				20.0	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	27.8	5	13.6	6
sold or dealt drugs?	0	61.9	13	70.0	14	71.4	20	68.1	47				60.0	6	75.0	12	80.0	8	44.4	8	63.6	28
	1	14.3	3	15.0	3	10.7	3	13.0	9				20.0	2	25.0	4	0.0	0	16.7	3	15.9	7
	2	4.8	1	10.0	2	10.7	3	8.7	6				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3
	3 to 4	9.5	2	5.0	1	3.6	1	5.8	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2	16.7	3	11.4	5
	5 or more	9.5	2	0.0	0	3.6	1	4.3	3				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	72.7	16	73.7	14	50.0	14	63.8	44				30.0	3	75.0	12	80.0	8	55.6	10	68.2	30
	1	9.1	2	10.5	2	32.1	9	18.8	13				30.0	3	18.8	3	0.0	0	16.7	3	13.6	6
	2	9.1	2	0.0	0	3.6	1	4.3	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	3	9.1	4
	3 to 4	4.5	1	10.5	2	7.1	2	7.2	5				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	5 or more	4.5	1	5.3	1	7.1	2	5.8	4				30.0	3	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
gotten drunk or high?	0	22.7	5	30.0	6	17.9	5	22.9	16				0.0	0	18.8	3	30.0	3	11.1	2	18.2	8
	1	22.7	5	10.0	2	7.1	2	12.9	9				0.0	0	37.5	6	10.0	1	0.0	0	15.9	7
	2	9.1	2	10.0	2	14.3	4	11.4	8				20.0	2	25.0	4	0.0	0	11.1	2	13.6	6
	3 to 4	18.2	4	10.0	2	7.1	2	11.4	8				20.0	2	6.2	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.1	4
	5 or more	27.3	6	40.0	8	53.6	15	41.4	29				60.0	6	12.5	2	50.0	5	66.7	12	43.2	19
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																						
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																						
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	41.7	10	20.0	4	34.5	10	32.9	24				50.0	5	75.0	12	33.3	3	44.4	8	53.5	23
	Wrong	20.8	5	40.0	8	27.6	8	28.8	21				20.0	2	12.5	2	44.4	4	38.9	7	30.2	13
	A little bit wrong	33.3	8	35.0	7	37.9	11	35.6	26				20.0	2	12.5	2	22.2	2	11.1	2	14.0	6
	Not wrong at all	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	79.2	19	70.0	14	51.7	15	65.8	48				90.0	9	100.0	16	66.7	6	55.6	10	74.4	32
	Wrong	12.5	3	25.0	5	34.5	10	24.7	18				0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	3	22.2	4	16.3	7
	A little bit wrong	4.2	1	5.0	1	10.3	3	6.8	5				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	7.0	3
	Not wrong at all	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
use smokeless tobacco?	Very Wrong	75.0	18	60.0	12	51.7	15	61.6	45				90.0	9	87.5	14	100.0	9	55.6	10	76.7	33
	Wrong	16.7	4	25.0	5	37.9	11	27.4	20				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.6	5
	A little bit wrong	4.2	1	10.0	2	10.3	3	8.2	6				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	3
	Not wrong at all	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.7	2
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	91.7	22	85.0	17	86.2	25	87.7	64				80.0	8	93.8	15	88.9	8	72.2	13	83.7	36
	Wrong	4.2	1	10.0	2	13.8	4	9.6	7				0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	27.8	5	14.0	6
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	Not wrong at all	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																						
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																						
steal something worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	83.3	20	85.0	17	72.4	21	79.5	58				70.0	7	100.0	16	87.5	7	55.6	10	78.6	33
	Wrong	12.5	3	10.0	2	24.1	7	16.4	12				20.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	38.9	7	19.0	8
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.4	1
	Not wrong at all	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very Wrong	83.3	20	90.0	18	65.5	19	78.1	57				60.0	6	100.0	16	100.0	9	61.1	11	83.7	36
	Wrong	8.3	2	5.0	1	31.0	9	16.4	12				30.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	6	14.0	6
	A little bit wrong	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	41.7	10	40.0	8	34.5	10	38.4	28				30.0	3	68.8	11	33.3	3	44.4	8	51.2	22
	Wrong	37.5	9	35.0	7	44.8	13	39.7	29				40.0	4	31.2	5	55.6	5	44.4	8	41.9	18
	A little bit wrong	16.7	4	20.0	4	17.2	5	17.8	13				30.0	3	0.0	0	11.1	1	11.1	2	7.0	3
	Not wrong at all	4.2	1	5.0	1	3.4	1	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
FAMILY: Attachment																						
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.6	1	2.8	2				11.1	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3
	no	29.2	7	10.5	2	10.7	3	16.9	12				22.2	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4
	yes	29.2	7	47.4	9	42.9	12	39.4	28				22.2	2	56.2	9	30.0	3	27.8	5	38.6	17
	YES!	37.5	9	42.1	8	42.9	12	40.8	29				44.4	4	37.5	6	60.0	6	44.4	8	45.5	20
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	8.3	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.6	4				20.0	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	3	9.3	4
	no	29.2	7	15.8	3	13.8	4	19.4	14				20.0	2	46.7	7	30.0	3	22.2	4	32.6	14
	yes	29.2	7	52.6	10	41.4	12	40.3	29				30.0	3	20.0	3	50.0	5	27.8	5	30.2	13
	YES!	33.3	8	31.6	6	37.9	11	34.7	25				30.0	3	33.3	5	10.0	1	33.3	6	27.9	12
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	8.3	2	10.5	2	10.3	3	9.7	7				10.0	1	25.0	4	10.0	1	16.7	3	18.2	8
	no	29.2	7	31.6	6	41.4	12	34.7	25				20.0	2	37.5	6	20.0	2	44.4	8	36.4	16
	yes	50.0	12	42.1	8	34.5	10	41.7	30				40.0	4	31.2	5	40.0	4	16.7	3	27.3	12
	YES!	12.5	3	15.8	3	13.8	4	13.9	10				30.0	3	6.2	1	30.0	3	22.2	4	18.2	8
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	8.3	2	0.0	0	7.1	2	5.6	4				0.0	0	18.8	3	10.0	1	5.6	1	11.4	5
	no	20.8	5	42.1	8	35.7	10	32.4	23				30.0	3	31.2	5	10.0	1	33.3	6	27.3	12
	yes	45.8	11	26.3	5	28.6	8	33.8	24				50.0	5	25.0	4	40.0	4	27.8	5	29.5	13
	YES!	25.0	6	31.6	6	28.6	8	28.2	20				20.0	2	25.0	4	40.0	4	33.3	6	31.8	14
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																						
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	8.3	2	10.5	2	6.9	2	8.3	6				0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	22.2	4	13.6	6
	no	12.5	3	21.1	4	13.8	4	15.3	11				30.0	3	31.2	5	50.0	5	22.2	4	31.8	14
	yes	50.0	12	47.4	9	48.3	14	48.6	35				70.0	7	31.2	5	40.0	4	22.2	4	29.5	13
	YES!	29.2	7	21.1	4	31.0	9	27.8	20				0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	1	33.3	6	25.0	11
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	16.7	4	0.0	0	6.9	2	8.3	6				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	no	8.3	2	15.8	3	13.8	4	12.5	9				0.0	0	20.0	3	10.0	1	27.8	5	20.9	9
	yes	37.5	9	47.4	9	41.4	12	41.7	30				60.0	6	33.3	5	60.0	6	22.2	4	34.9	15
	YES!	37.5	9	36.8	7	37.9	11	37.5	27				40.0	4	46.7	7	30.0	3	44.4	8	41.9	18
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	4.2	1	5.0	1	3.6	1	4.2	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	no	25.0	6	15.0	3	35.7	10	26.4	19				40.0	4	18.8	3	20.0	2	16.7	3	18.2	8
	yes	50.0	12	65.0	13	39.3	11	50.0	36				60.0	6	37.5	6	50.0	5	44.4	8	43.2	19
	YES!	20.8	5	15.0	3	21.4	6	19.4	14				0.0	0	43.8	7	30.0	3	27.8	5	34.1	15

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																						
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	no	8.3	2	21.1	4	10.3	3	12.5	9				10.0	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	3
	yes	50.0	12	47.4	9	51.7	15	50.0	36				60.0	6	33.3	5	60.0	6	38.9	7	41.9	18
	YES!	37.5	9	31.6	6	34.5	10	34.7	25				30.0	3	60.0	9	40.0	4	44.4	8	48.8	21
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.2	3				0.0	0	6.7	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	7.0	3
	no	16.7	4	15.8	3	10.3	3	13.9	10				30.0	3	26.7	4	0.0	0	11.1	2	14.0	6
	yes	50.0	12	63.2	12	48.3	14	52.8	38				50.0	5	26.7	4	40.0	4	38.9	7	34.9	15
	YES!	33.3	8	21.1	4	31.0	9	29.2	21				20.0	2	40.0	6	50.0	5	44.4	8	44.2	19
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	4.2	1	0.0	0	7.1	2	4.2	3				10.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2
	Sometimes	16.7	4	35.0	7	46.4	13	33.3	24				20.0	2	25.0	4	30.0	3	33.3	6	29.5	13
	Often	54.2	13	40.0	8	17.9	5	36.1	26				60.0	6	56.2	9	10.0	1	22.2	4	31.8	14
	All the time	25.0	6	25.0	5	28.6	8	26.4	19				10.0	1	18.8	3	50.0	5	38.9	7	34.1	15
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	8.3	2	0.0	0	11.1	3	7.1	5				20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3
	Sometimes	12.5	3	26.3	5	25.9	7	21.4	15				20.0	2	25.0	4	30.0	3	33.3	6	29.5	13
	Often	62.5	15	42.1	8	33.3	9	45.7	32				20.0	2	43.8	7	20.0	2	11.1	2	25.0	11
	All the time	16.7	4	31.6	6	29.6	8	25.7	18				40.0	4	25.0	4	50.0	5	44.4	8	38.6	17
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																						
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	20.8	5	15.0	3	6.9	2	13.7	10				20.0	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2
	no	29.2	7	40.0	8	34.5	10	34.2	25				30.0	3	25.0	4	20.0	2	16.7	3	20.5	9
	yes	45.8	11	35.0	7	44.8	13	42.5	31				40.0	4	62.5	10	40.0	4	50.0	9	52.3	23
	YES!	4.2	1	10.0	2	13.8	4	9.6	7				10.0	1	12.5	2	30.0	3	27.8	5	22.7	10
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	Mostly D's	12.5	3	5.3	1	0.0	0	5.6	4				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly C's	20.8	5	26.3	5	17.2	5	20.8	15				20.0	2	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3
	Mostly B's	41.7	10	31.6	6	44.8	13	40.3	29				10.0	1	37.5	6	40.0	4	33.3	6	36.4	16
	Mostly A's	20.8	5	36.8	7	34.5	10	30.6	22				60.0	6	43.8	7	60.0	6	61.1	11	54.5	24

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																						
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never	16.7	4	10.5	2	3.4	1	9.7	7				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.7	2
	Seldom	0.0	0	26.3	5	27.6	8	18.1	13				10.0	1	20.0	3	10.0	1	5.6	1	11.6	5
	Sometimes	41.7	10	26.3	5	44.8	13	38.9	28				60.0	6	33.3	5	30.0	3	22.2	4	27.9	12
	Often	29.2	7	31.6	6	13.8	4	23.6	17				20.0	2	46.7	7	30.0	3	22.2	4	32.6	14
	Almost Always	12.5	3	5.3	1	10.3	3	9.7	7				10.0	1	0.0	0	30.0	3	38.9	7	23.3	10
hate being in school?	Never	0.0	0	10.5	2	3.4	1	4.2	3				0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.3	4
	Seldom	29.2	7	15.8	3	31.0	9	26.4	19				30.0	3	46.7	7	70.0	7	38.9	7	48.8	21
	Sometimes	33.3	8	36.8	7	37.9	11	36.1	26				40.0	4	40.0	6	10.0	1	27.8	5	27.9	12
	Often	20.8	5	21.1	4	20.7	6	20.8	15				20.0	2	0.0	0	20.0	2	5.6	1	7.0	3
	Almost Always	16.7	4	15.8	3	6.9	2	12.5	9				10.0	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	3
try to do your best work in school?	Never	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	6.7	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.3	4
	Sometimes	12.5	3	26.3	5	20.7	6	19.4	14				20.0	2	13.3	2	0.0	0	27.8	5	16.3	7
	Often	29.2	7	42.1	8	55.2	16	43.1	31				40.0	4	46.7	7	60.0	6	22.2	4	39.5	17
	Almost Always	50.0	12	31.6	6	24.1	7	34.7	25				40.0	4	33.3	5	30.0	3	38.9	7	34.9	15
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	12.5	3	10.5	2	14.3	4	12.7	9				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	Seldom	8.3	2	5.3	1	21.4	6	12.7	9				10.0	1	20.0	3	20.0	2	22.2	4	20.9	9
	Sometimes	33.3	8	68.4	13	50.0	14	49.3	35				60.0	6	33.3	5	50.0	5	27.8	5	34.9	15
	Often	29.2	7	15.8	3	14.3	4	19.7	14				10.0	1	33.3	5	30.0	3	27.8	5	30.2	13
	Almost Always	16.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	4				20.0	2	13.3	2	0.0	0	16.7	3	11.6	5
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	25.0	6	0.0	0	10.7	3	12.7	9				20.0	2	37.5	6	0.0	0	22.2	4	22.7	10
	Quite Important	29.2	7	36.8	7	17.9	5	26.8	19				40.0	4	25.0	4	50.0	5	11.1	2	25.0	11
	Fairly Important	29.2	7	42.1	8	39.3	11	36.6	26				30.0	3	31.2	5	40.0	4	33.3	6	34.1	15
	Slightly Important	12.5	3	10.5	2	32.1	9	19.7	14				10.0	1	6.2	1	10.0	1	27.8	5	15.9	7
	Not at all Important	4.2	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	4.2	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3
	Quite Interesting	12.5	3	21.1	4	17.2	5	16.7	12				20.0	2	12.5	2	10.0	1	27.8	5	18.2	8
	Fairly Interesting	58.3	14	42.1	8	48.3	14	50.0	36				50.0	5	56.2	9	50.0	5	27.8	5	43.2	19
	Slightly Dull	20.8	5	21.1	4	27.6	8	23.6	17				10.0	1	31.2	5	40.0	4	11.1	2	25.0	11
	Very Dull	8.3	2	10.5	2	6.9	2	8.3	6				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	79.2	19	89.5	17	72.4	21	79.2	57				70.0	7	93.3	14	80.0	8	66.7	12	79.1	34
	1	12.5	3	0.0	0	10.3	3	8.3	6				20.0	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.7	2
	2	4.2	1	10.5	2	10.3	3	8.3	6				0.0	0	6.7	1	10.0	1	22.2	4	14.0	6
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																						
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	0.0	0	10.0	2	17.2	5	9.7	7				10.0	1	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5
	no	30.4	7	45.0	9	31.0	9	34.7	25				0.0	0	18.8	3	30.0	3	16.7	3	20.5	9
	yes	69.6	16	30.0	6	48.3	14	50.0	36				70.0	7	75.0	12	60.0	6	55.6	10	63.6	28
	YES!	0.0	0	15.0	3	3.4	1	5.6	4				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	13.0	3	5.0	1	6.9	2	8.3	6				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	no	52.2	12	55.0	11	51.7	15	52.8	38				40.0	4	62.5	10	0.0	0	22.2	4	31.8	14
	yes	26.1	6	35.0	7	37.9	11	33.3	24				40.0	4	25.0	4	90.0	9	66.7	12	56.8	25
	YES!	8.7	2	5.0	1	3.4	1	5.6	4				20.0	2	6.2	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.1	4
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	no	8.3	2	5.0	1	3.4	1	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2
	yes	41.7	10	30.0	6	44.8	13	39.7	29				10.0	1	31.2	5	30.0	3	50.0	9	38.6	17
	YES!	45.8	11	65.0	13	48.3	14	52.1	38				90.0	9	68.8	11	60.0	6	38.9	7	54.5	24
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	12.5	3	5.0	1	3.4	1	6.8	5				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	yes	58.3	14	50.0	10	44.8	13	50.7	37				20.0	2	31.2	5	50.0	5	38.9	7	38.6	17
	YES!	20.8	5	45.0	9	51.7	15	39.7	29				80.0	8	62.5	10	50.0	5	55.6	10	56.8	25
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	20.8	5	15.8	3	10.3	3	15.3	11				0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5
	yes	50.0	12	57.9	11	62.1	18	56.9	41				40.0	4	68.8	11	70.0	7	55.6	10	63.6	28
	YES!	20.8	5	26.3	5	27.6	8	25.0	18				60.0	6	25.0	4	20.0	2	27.8	5	25.0	11
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																						
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1
	no	8.7	2	15.0	3	6.9	2	9.7	7				0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2	22.2	4	13.6	6
	yes	56.5	13	75.0	15	79.3	23	70.8	51				80.0	8	43.8	7	60.0	6	44.4	8	47.7	21
	YES!	26.1	6	10.0	2	13.8	4	16.7	12				20.0	2	56.2	9	10.0	1	33.3	6	36.4	16
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	16.7	4	5.0	1	0.0	0	6.8	5				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	20.8	5	5.0	1	0.0	0	8.2	6				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	yes	29.2	7	35.0	7	44.8	13	37.0	27				30.0	3	43.8	7	50.0	5	38.9	7	43.2	19
	YES!	33.3	8	55.0	11	55.2	16	47.9	35				70.0	7	56.2	9	50.0	5	55.6	10	54.5	24
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	12.5	3	5.3	1	3.4	1	6.9	5				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1
	no	29.2	7	47.4	9	44.8	13	40.3	29				20.0	2	43.8	7	30.0	3	50.0	9	43.2	19
	yes	50.0	12	36.8	7	41.4	12	43.1	31				80.0	8	50.0	8	50.0	5	38.9	7	45.5	20
	YES!	8.3	2	10.5	2	10.3	3	9.7	7				0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.1	4
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	29.2	7	20.0	4	48.3	14	34.2	25				50.0	5	25.0	4	60.0	6	50.0	9	43.2	19
	yes	41.7	10	70.0	14	48.3	14	52.1	38				30.0	3	68.8	11	30.0	3	33.3	6	45.5	20
	YES!	16.7	4	5.0	1	3.4	1	8.2	6				20.0	2	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																						
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	12.5	3	20.0	4	34.5	10	23.3	17				30.0	3	31.2	5	40.0	4	38.9	7	36.4	16
	Somewhat False	33.3	8	30.0	6	48.3	14	38.4	28				40.0	4	31.2	5	30.0	3	44.4	8	36.4	16
	Somewhat True	45.8	11	45.0	9	17.2	5	34.2	25				30.0	3	37.5	6	20.0	2	16.7	3	25.0	11
	Very True	8.3	2	5.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	16.7	4	15.0	3	41.4	12	26.0	19				0.0	0	37.5	6	50.0	5	33.3	6	38.6	17
	Somewhat False	29.2	7	45.0	9	27.6	8	32.9	24				10.0	1	37.5	6	10.0	1	33.3	6	29.5	13
	Somewhat True	37.5	9	20.0	4	24.1	7	27.4	20				80.0	8	25.0	4	20.0	2	16.7	3	20.5	9
	Very True	16.7	4	20.0	4	6.9	2	13.7	10				10.0	1	0.0	0	20.0	2	16.7	3	11.4	5
I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very False	16.7	4	20.0	4	34.5	10	24.7	18				20.0	2	37.5	6	50.0	5	38.9	7	40.9	18
	Somewhat False	45.8	11	45.0	9	34.5	10	41.1	30				60.0	6	37.5	6	50.0	5	27.8	5	36.4	16
	Somewhat True	33.3	8	25.0	5	24.1	7	27.4	20				10.0	1	25.0	4	0.0	0	27.8	5	20.5	9
	Very True	4.2	1	10.0	2	6.9	2	6.8	5				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1

PNA Question		Response		2006						2008				2010								
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total
				%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																						
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	79.2	19	80.0	16	58.6	17	71.2	52				70.0	7	100.0	16	90.0	9	66.7	12	84.1	37
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	11	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	12.5	3	0.0	0	3.4	1	5.5	4				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	13	4.2	1	5.0	1	3.4	1	4.1	3				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	4.2	1	10.0	2	10.3	3	8.2	6				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				10.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	4	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	75.0	18	60.0	12	37.9	11	56.2	41				40.0	4	87.5	14	70.0	7	33.3	6	61.4	27
	8 or younger	4.2	1	5.0	1	6.9	2	5.5	4				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	9 or 10	8.3	2	15.0	3	3.4	1	8.2	6				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	11	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	12	8.3	2	5.0	1	17.2	5	11.0	8				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	13	0.0	0	15.0	3	6.9	2	6.8	5				0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	34.8	8	10.0	2	13.8	4	19.4	14				0.0	0	37.5	6	30.0	3	22.2	4	29.5	13
	8 or younger	13.0	3	10.0	2	3.4	1	8.3	6				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4
	9 or 10	13.0	3	10.0	2	10.3	3	11.1	8				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	11	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.6	4				20.0	2	18.8	3	10.0	1	11.1	2	13.6	6
	12	8.7	2	5.0	1	10.3	3	8.3	6				20.0	2	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3
	13	17.4	4	10.0	2	3.4	1	9.7	7				10.0	1	18.8	3	10.0	1	5.6	1	11.4	5
	14	4.3	1	30.0	6	13.8	4	15.3	11				30.0	3	0.0	0	20.0	2	11.1	2	9.1	4
	15	0.0	0	20.0	4	20.7	6	13.9	10				0.0	0	0.0	0	30.0	3	11.1	2	11.4	5
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.2	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.2	3				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	70.8	17	65.0	13	65.5	19	67.1	49				50.0	5	100.0	16	90.0	9	66.7	12	84.1	37
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	11	8.3	2	5.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	12	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	13	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	12.5	3	10.0	2	6.9	2	9.6	7				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	15	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	16	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.4	1	4.1	3				20.0	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	4	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0



PNA Question	Response	2006								2008								2010							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total								Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	79.2	19	75.0	15	65.5	19	72.6	53					100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	66.7	12	86.4	38		
	8 or younger	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.4	1	4.1	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3		
	9 or 10	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1		
	11	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	12	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	2.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	13	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1		
	14	4.2	1	5.0	1	6.9	2	5.5	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1		
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		

PNA Question		Response		2006						2008				2010								
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total
				%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																						
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	95.8	23	90.0	18	75.0	21	86.1	62				90.0	9	75.0	12	90.0	9	66.7	12	75.0	33
	8 or younger	0.0	0	5.0	1	10.7	3	5.6	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	11	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.6	1	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	13	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	2	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
got arrested?	Never	95.8	23	95.0	19	89.7	26	93.2	68				80.0	8	93.8	15	100.0	10	83.3	15	90.9	40
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	14	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
carried a handgun?	Never	79.2	19	90.0	18	82.8	24	83.6	61				70.0	7	56.2	9	90.0	9	77.8	14	72.7	32
	8 or younger	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.4	1	4.1	3				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	9 or 10	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3
	11	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				10.0	1	12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5
	13	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	79.2	19	80.0	16	82.8	24	80.8	59				80.0	8	87.5	14	90.0	9	83.3	15	86.4	38
	8 or younger	4.2	1	10.0	2	6.9	2	6.8	5				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	12	12.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	14	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				20.0	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2
	16	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question		Response		2006						2008				2010									
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total
		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																							
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																							
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	75.0	18	84.2	16	93.1	27	84.7	61				70.0	7	100.0	16	100.0	10	72.2	13	88.6	39	
	Wrong	20.8	5	10.5	2	3.4	1	11.1	8				30.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3	
	A little bit wrong	4.2	1	5.3	1	3.4	1	4.2	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	33.3	8	26.3	5	44.8	13	36.1	26				60.0	6	62.5	10	50.0	5	38.9	7	50.0	22	
	Wrong	54.2	13	73.7	14	41.4	12	54.2	39				40.0	4	31.2	5	50.0	5	38.9	7	38.6	17	
	A little bit wrong	12.5	3	0.0	0	10.3	3	8.3	6				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.4	5	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	16.7	4	5.3	1	10.3	3	11.1	8				10.0	1	31.2	5	30.0	3	44.4	8	36.4	16	
	Wrong	37.5	9	42.1	8	41.4	12	40.3	29				50.0	5	50.0	8	40.0	4	22.2	4	36.4	16	
	A little bit wrong	33.3	8	47.4	9	44.8	13	41.7	30				40.0	4	12.5	2	30.0	3	22.2	4	20.5	9	
	Not wrong at all	12.5	3	5.3	1	3.4	1	6.9	5				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3	
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	45.8	11	42.1	8	62.1	18	51.4	37				50.0	5	68.8	11	70.0	7	66.7	12	68.2	30	
	Wrong	33.3	8	47.4	9	17.2	5	30.6	22				40.0	4	31.2	5	30.0	3	22.2	4	27.3	12	
	A little bit wrong	20.8	5	10.5	2	17.2	5	16.7	12				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1	
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	50.0	12	26.3	5	24.1	7	33.3	24				10.0	1	43.8	7	40.0	4	38.9	7	40.9	18	
	Wrong	41.7	10	47.4	9	51.7	15	47.2	34				30.0	3	43.8	7	50.0	5	44.4	8	45.5	20	
	A little bit wrong	8.3	2	21.1	4	20.7	6	16.7	12				60.0	6	12.5	2	10.0	1	5.6	1	9.1	4	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.4	1	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																							
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																							
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	41.7	10	10.0	2	20.7	6	24.7	18				20.0	2	62.5	10	40.0	4	33.3	6	45.5	20	
	Wrong	20.8	5	20.0	4	27.6	8	23.3	17				40.0	4	37.5	6	60.0	6	33.3	6	40.9	18	
	A little bit wrong	29.2	7	65.0	13	41.4	12	43.8	32				40.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3	
	Not wrong at all	8.3	2	5.0	1	10.3	3	8.2	6				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3	
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	70.8	17	21.1	4	21.4	6	38.0	27				50.0	5	81.2	13	60.0	6	44.4	8	61.4	27	
	Wrong	20.8	5	47.4	9	28.6	8	31.0	22				40.0	4	18.8	3	30.0	3	16.7	3	20.5	9	
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	26.3	5	28.6	8	18.3	13				10.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	3	9.1	4	
	Not wrong at all	8.3	2	5.3	1	21.4	6	12.7	9				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	9.1	4	
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	75.0	18	36.8	7	60.7	17	59.2	42				70.0	7	87.5	14	70.0	7	50.0	9	68.2	30	
	Wrong	12.5	3	42.1	8	25.0	7	25.4	18				10.0	1	6.2	1	20.0	2	16.7	3	13.6	6	
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	15.8	3	10.7	3	8.5	6				20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4	
	Not wrong at all	12.5	3	5.3	1	3.6	1	7.0	5				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	3	9.1	4	
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	95.8	23	90.0	18	89.7	26	91.8	67				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	83.3	15	93.2	41	
	Wrong	4.2	1	5.0	1	6.9	2	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3	
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010									
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																							
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																							
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	58.3	14	75.0	15	48.3	14	58.9	43					80.0	8	68.8	11	80.0	8	61.1	11	68.2	30
	no	33.3	8	20.0	4	34.5	10	30.1	22					10.0	1	31.2	5	20.0	2	22.2	4	25.0	11
	yes	8.3	2	0.0	0	13.8	4	8.2	6					10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	YES!	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	8.7	2	5.3	1	6.9	2	7.0	5					10.0	1	12.5	2	20.0	2	5.6	1	11.4	5
	no	21.7	5	5.3	1	13.8	4	14.1	10					10.0	1	25.0	4	0.0	0	33.3	6	22.7	10
	yes	43.5	10	63.2	12	69.0	20	59.2	42					60.0	6	56.2	9	80.0	8	44.4	8	56.8	25
	YES!	26.1	6	26.3	5	10.3	3	19.7	14					20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4
smoke marijuana.	NO!	62.5	15	70.0	14	79.3	23	71.2	52					90.0	9	81.2	13	80.0	8	77.8	14	79.5	35
	no	25.0	6	25.0	5	17.2	5	21.9	16					10.0	1	12.5	2	10.0	1	16.7	3	13.6	6
	yes	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2					0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	YES!	8.3	2	5.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																						
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																						
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	
	Slight Risk	4.2	1	15.0	3	10.3	3	9.6	7				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3
	Moderate Risk	20.8	5	35.0	7	31.0	9	28.8	21				30.0	3	18.8	3	10.0	1	33.3	6	22.7	10
	Great Risk	70.8	17	50.0	10	58.6	17	60.3	44				70.0	7	75.0	12	90.0	9	55.6	10	70.5	31
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	8.3	2	5.0	1	3.4	1	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk	16.7	4	35.0	7	17.2	5	21.9	16				0.0	0	25.0	4	10.0	1	27.8	5	22.7	10
	Moderate Risk	54.2	13	50.0	10	55.2	16	53.4	39				30.0	3	50.0	8	20.0	2	38.9	7	38.6	17
	Great Risk	20.8	5	10.0	2	24.1	7	19.2	14				70.0	7	25.0	4	70.0	7	33.3	6	38.6	17
try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	12.5	3	35.0	7	13.8	4	19.2	14				11.1	1	6.2	1	10.0	1	44.4	8	22.7	10
	Slight Risk	20.8	5	35.0	7	41.4	12	32.9	24				55.6	5	12.5	2	40.0	4	11.1	2	18.2	8
	Moderate Risk	29.2	7	20.0	4	13.8	4	20.5	15				0.0	0	25.0	4	20.0	2	38.9	7	29.5	13
	Great Risk	37.5	9	10.0	2	31.0	9	27.4	20				33.3	3	56.2	9	30.0	3	5.6	1	29.5	13
smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	8.3	2	5.0	1	3.4	1	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3
	Slight Risk	4.2	1	25.0	5	6.9	2	11.0	8				20.0	2	6.2	1	10.0	1	11.1	2	9.1	4
	Moderate Risk	0.0	0	20.0	4	31.0	9	17.8	13				20.0	2	12.5	2	20.0	2	33.3	6	22.7	10
	Great Risk	87.5	21	50.0	10	58.6	17	65.8	48				60.0	6	81.2	13	60.0	6	44.4	8	61.4	27
take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	12.5	3	15.0	3	6.9	2	11.0	8				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3
	Slight Risk	29.2	7	25.0	5	34.5	10	30.1	22				20.0	2	31.2	5	40.0	4	27.8	5	31.8	14
	Moderate Risk	33.3	8	45.0	9	41.4	12	39.7	29				40.0	4	25.0	4	40.0	4	33.3	6	31.8	14
	Great Risk	25.0	6	15.0	3	17.2	5	19.2	14				30.0	3	43.8	7	20.0	2	22.2	4	29.5	13
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Great Risk	95.8	23	100.0	20	100.0	29	98.6	72				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk												10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	Slight Risk												10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	50.0	9	22.7	10
	Moderate Risk												50.0	5	50.0	8	20.0	2	16.7	3	29.5	13
	Great Risk												30.0	3	37.5	6	80.0	8	27.8	5	43.2	19

PNA Question		Response		2006						2008				2010								
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																						
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0	87.5	21	95.0	19	82.8	24	87.7	64				100.0	10	56.2	9	80.0	8	72.2	13	68.2	30
	1	8.3	2	5.0	1	13.8	4	9.6	7				0.0	0	18.8	3	10.0	1	16.7	3	15.9	7
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	12.5	2	10.0	1	5.6	1	9.1	4
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	4	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
carried a handgun?	0	83.3	20	90.0	18	82.8	24	84.9	62				80.0	8	75.0	12	100.0	10	77.8	14	81.8	36
	1	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.1	3				0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	2
	3	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3				10.0	1	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	2
	4	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.1	3				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	9.1	4
sold illegal drugs?	0	79.2	19	80.0	16	82.8	24	80.8	59				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.1	16	97.7	42
	1	12.5	3	15.0	3	13.8	4	13.7	10				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.3	1
	3	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	70.8	17	90.0	18	89.7	26	83.6	61				70.0	7	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43
	1	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.5	4				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2	12.5	3	5.0	1	6.9	2	8.2	6				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0	75.0	18	95.0	19	89.7	26	86.3	63				70.0	7	93.8	15	100.0	10	83.3	15	90.9	40
	1	16.7	4	5.0	1	3.4	1	8.2	6				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2				20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0	87.5	21	95.0	19	89.7	26	90.4	66				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43
	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	2	0.0	0	5.0	1	6.9	2	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question		Response		2006						2008				2010									
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
			% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs																							
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0	45.8	11	40.0	8	41.4	12	42.5	31					60.0	6	68.8	11	90.0	9	44.4	8	63.6	28
	1	33.3	8	30.0	6	27.6	8	30.1	22					20.0	2	18.8	3	10.0	1	22.2	4	18.2	8
	2	4.2	1	15.0	3	13.8	4	11.0	8					0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	11.1	2	9.1	4
	3	8.3	2	10.0	2	10.3	3	9.6	7					10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	8.3	2	5.0	1	6.9	2	6.8	5					10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	9.1	4
tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	20.8	5	20.0	4	17.2	5	19.2	14					0.0	0	37.5	6	70.0	7	33.3	6	43.2	19
	1	20.8	5	20.0	4	20.7	6	20.5	15					10.0	1	31.2	5	20.0	2	27.8	5	27.3	12
	2	20.8	5	15.0	3	20.7	6	19.2	14					40.0	4	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5
	3	16.7	4	10.0	2	10.3	3	12.3	9					20.0	2	12.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	2
	4	20.8	5	35.0	7	31.0	9	28.8	21					30.0	3	12.5	2	0.0	0	22.2	4	13.6	6
used marijuana?	0	52.2	12	40.0	8	55.2	16	50.0	36					60.0	6	81.2	13	80.0	8	72.2	13	77.3	34
	1	21.7	5	30.0	6	27.6	8	26.4	19					20.0	2	6.2	1	20.0	2	0.0	0	6.8	3
	2	8.7	2	20.0	4	6.9	2	11.1	8					20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3
	3	4.3	1	5.0	1	3.4	1	4.2	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3
	4	13.0	3	5.0	1	6.9	2	8.3	6					0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0	69.6	16	95.0	19	100.0	29	88.9	64					80.0	8	93.8	15	100.0	10	94.4	17	95.5	42
	1	13.0	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.6	4					20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	2	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1					0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	4	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																						
How many times have you done the following things?																						
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	54.2	13	25.0	5	24.1	7	34.2	25				30.0	3	18.8	3	10.0	1	44.4	8	27.3	12
	2 or 3 times a month	16.7	4	30.0	6	27.6	8	24.7	18				40.0	4	18.8	3	30.0	3	5.6	1	15.9	7
	About once a month	8.3	2	10.0	2	10.3	3	9.6	7				10.0	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3
	Less than once a month	4.2	1	20.0	4	10.3	3	11.0	8				10.0	1	12.5	2	10.0	1	22.2	4	15.9	7
	I've done it, but not in the past year	0.0	0	10.0	2	10.3	3	6.8	5				10.0	1	31.2	5	0.0	0	5.6	1	13.6	6
	Never	16.7	4	5.0	1	17.2	5	13.7	10				0.0	0	18.8	3	40.0	4	11.1	2	20.5	9
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	12.5	3	10.0	2	0.0	0	6.8	5				0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3
	2 or 3 times a month	12.5	3	10.0	2	3.4	1	8.2	6				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	About once a month	8.3	2	10.0	2	3.4	1	6.8	5				30.0	3	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3
	Less than once a month	4.2	1	5.0	1	24.1	7	12.3	9				20.0	2	37.5	6	30.0	3	11.1	2	25.0	11
	I've done it, but not in the past year	25.0	6	35.0	7	24.1	7	27.4	20				50.0	5	12.5	2	40.0	4	38.9	7	29.5	13
	Never	37.5	9	30.0	6	44.8	13	38.4	28				0.0	0	31.2	5	20.0	2	27.8	5	27.3	12
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	25.0	6	5.3	1	13.8	4	15.3	11				30.0	3	25.0	4	20.0	2	22.2	4	22.7	10
	2 or 3 times a month	12.5	3	26.3	5	10.3	3	15.3	11				10.0	1	6.2	1	20.0	2	11.1	2	11.4	5
	About once a month	4.2	1	5.3	1	10.3	3	6.9	5				40.0	4	18.8	3	10.0	1	16.7	3	15.9	7
	Less than once a month	25.0	6	21.1	4	31.0	9	26.4	19				10.0	1	12.5	2	30.0	3	16.7	3	18.2	8
	I've done it, but not in the past year	12.5	3	26.3	5	13.8	4	16.7	12				10.0	1	18.8	3	0.0	0	11.1	2	11.4	5
	Never	20.8	5	15.8	3	20.7	6	19.4	14				0.0	0	18.8	3	20.0	2	22.2	4	20.5	9



PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																						
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	58.3	14	50.0	10	55.2	16	54.8	40				40.0	4	86.7	13	70.0	7	55.6	10	69.8	30
	Little chance	16.7	4	30.0	6	27.6	8	24.7	18				40.0	4	13.3	2	30.0	3	16.7	3	18.6	8
	Some chance	12.5	3	20.0	4	17.2	5	16.4	12				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	7.0	3
	Pretty Good Chance	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	Very Good Chance	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	25.0	6	15.0	3	31.0	9	24.7	18				0.0	0	66.7	10	50.0	5	50.0	9	55.8	24
	Little chance	16.7	4	15.0	3	13.8	4	15.1	11				30.0	3	20.0	3	40.0	4	11.1	2	20.9	9
	Some chance	33.3	8	30.0	6	34.5	10	32.9	24				40.0	4	0.0	0	10.0	1	27.8	5	14.0	6
	Pretty Good Chance	12.5	3	35.0	7	20.7	6	21.9	16				20.0	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2
	Very Good Chance	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.5	4				10.0	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2
smoked marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	50.0	12	35.0	7	72.4	21	54.8	40				40.0	4	93.3	14	90.0	9	61.1	11	79.1	34
	Little chance	12.5	3	40.0	8	20.7	6	23.3	17				50.0	5	0.0	0	10.0	1	16.7	3	9.3	4
	Some chance	12.5	3	25.0	5	6.9	2	13.7	10				10.0	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	22.2	4	11.6	5
	Pretty Good Chance	16.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco?	No or Very Little Chance	50.0	12	45.0	9	69.0	20	56.2	41				40.0	4	93.3	14	80.0	8	55.6	10	74.4	32
	Little chance	16.7	4	40.0	8	24.1	7	26.0	19				40.0	4	0.0	0	10.0	1	22.2	4	11.6	5
	Some chance	12.5	3	15.0	3	6.9	2	11.0	8				20.0	2	6.7	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.6	5
	Pretty Good Chance	12.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	66.7	16	85.0	17	89.3	25	80.6	58				50.0	5	93.3	14	100.0	10	66.7	12	83.7	36
	Little chance	8.3	2	5.0	1	10.7	3	8.3	6				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.7	2
	Some chance	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2				10.0	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	3
	Pretty Good Chance	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	Very Good Chance	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.6	4				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																						
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	79.2	19	95.0	19	89.7	26	87.7	64				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	88.9	16	95.5	42
	No, but would like to	12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, in the past	8.3	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	Yes, belong now	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																						
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	13.0	3	50.0	10	51.7	15	38.9	28				30.0	3	50.0	8	70.0	7	70.6	12	62.8	27
	no	47.8	11	30.0	6	37.9	11	38.9	28				30.0	3	37.5	6	10.0	1	17.6	3	23.3	10
	yes	21.7	5	15.0	3	6.9	2	13.9	10				30.0	3	12.5	2	20.0	2	11.8	2	14.0	6
	YES!	17.4	4	5.0	1	3.4	1	8.3	6				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	4.2	1	45.0	9	21.4	6	22.2	16				20.0	2	25.0	4	60.0	6	44.4	8	40.9	18
	no	37.5	9	15.0	3	50.0	14	36.1	26				10.0	1	25.0	4	20.0	2	44.4	8	31.8	14
	yes	41.7	10	30.0	6	25.0	7	31.9	23				60.0	6	43.8	7	20.0	2	5.6	1	22.7	10
	YES!	16.7	4	10.0	2	3.6	1	9.7	7				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	17.4	4	60.0	12	41.4	12	38.9	28				20.0	2	37.5	6	70.0	7	66.7	12	56.8	25
	no	56.5	13	20.0	4	48.3	14	43.1	31				40.0	4	56.2	9	30.0	3	16.7	3	34.1	15
	yes	21.7	5	15.0	3	6.9	2	13.9	10				40.0	4	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4
	YES!	4.3	1	5.0	1	3.4	1	4.2	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	16.7	4	35.0	7	24.1	7	24.7	18				20.0	2	31.2	5	50.0	5	66.7	12	50.0	22
	no	41.7	10	25.0	5	44.8	13	38.4	28				10.0	1	31.2	5	20.0	2	5.6	1	18.2	8
	yes	12.5	3	40.0	8	17.2	5	21.9	16				60.0	6	37.5	6	30.0	3	16.7	3	27.3	12
	YES!	29.2	7	0.0	0	13.8	4	15.1	11				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																						
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	12.5	3	5.0	1	20.7	6	13.7	10				0.0	0	18.8	3	20.0	2	38.9	7	27.3	12
	Rarely	20.8	5	35.0	7	27.6	8	27.4	20				50.0	5	31.2	5	30.0	3	27.8	5	29.5	13
	1-2 Times a Month	25.0	6	25.0	5	17.2	5	21.9	16				30.0	3	6.2	1	20.0	2	5.6	1	9.1	4
	About Once a Week or More	41.7	10	35.0	7	34.5	10	37.0	27				20.0	2	43.8	7	30.0	3	27.8	5	34.1	15
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																						
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	29.2	7	10.0	2	10.3	3	16.4	12				10.0	1	50.0	8	0.0	0	16.7	3	25.0	11
	no	37.5	9	25.0	5	31.0	9	31.5	23				70.0	7	37.5	6	80.0	8	44.4	8	50.0	22
	yes	25.0	6	50.0	10	48.3	14	41.1	30				20.0	2	12.5	2	20.0	2	22.2	4	18.2	8
	YES!	8.3	2	15.0	3	10.3	3	11.0	8				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	12.5	3	25.0	5	24.1	7	20.5	15				20.0	2	25.0	4	30.0	3	44.4	8	34.1	15
	no	20.8	5	10.0	2	24.1	7	19.2	14				40.0	4	18.8	3	30.0	3	22.2	4	22.7	10
	yes	45.8	11	45.0	9	27.6	8	38.4	28				30.0	3	50.0	8	10.0	1	16.7	3	27.3	12
	YES!	20.8	5	20.0	4	24.1	7	21.9	16				10.0	1	6.2	1	30.0	3	16.7	3	15.9	7
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	29.2	7	35.0	7	37.9	11	34.2	25				100.0	10	66.7	10	70.0	7	55.6	10	62.8	27
	no	62.5	15	60.0	12	58.6	17	60.3	44				0.0	0	33.3	5	30.0	3	38.9	7	34.9	15
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	YES!	8.3	2	5.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	8.3	2	21.1	4	17.9	5	15.5	11				30.0	3	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3
	yes	50.0	12	57.9	11	57.1	16	54.9	39				40.0	4	50.0	8	50.0	5	50.0	9	50.0	22
	YES!	41.7	10	21.1	4	25.0	7	29.6	21				30.0	3	50.0	8	40.0	4	38.9	7	43.2	19

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																						
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	Never	16.7	4	5.0	1	6.9	2	9.6	7				0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3
	1 or 2 times	4.2	1	15.0	3	17.2	5	12.3	9				10.0	1	25.0	4	0.0	0	5.6	1	11.4	5
	3 to 5	25.0	6	15.0	3	10.3	3	16.4	12				0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3
	6 to 9	12.5	3	0.0	0	3.4	1	5.5	4				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3
	10 to 19	4.2	1	15.0	3	3.4	1	6.8	5				20.0	2	12.5	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	6.8	3
	20 to 29	12.5	3	5.0	1	3.4	1	6.8	5				0.0	0	18.8	3	10.0	1	0.0	0	9.1	4
	30 to 39	4.2	1	10.0	2	3.4	1	5.5	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	40 or more	20.8	5	35.0	7	51.7	15	37.0	27				60.0	6	18.8	3	80.0	8	61.1	11	50.0	22
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	29.2	7	25.0	5	13.8	4	21.9	16				20.0	2	12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5
	1 or 2 times	20.8	5	20.0	4	17.2	5	19.2	14				20.0	2	12.5	2	10.0	1	22.2	4	15.9	7
	3 to 5	25.0	6	35.0	7	6.9	2	20.5	15				0.0	0	12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5
	6 to 9	8.3	2	0.0	0	10.3	3	6.8	5				20.0	2	37.5	6	0.0	0	5.6	1	15.9	7
	10 to 19	4.2	1	10.0	2	24.1	7	13.7	10				10.0	1	6.2	1	30.0	3	11.1	2	13.6	6
	20 to 29	4.2	1	5.0	1	6.9	2	5.5	4				20.0	2	6.2	1	30.0	3	5.6	1	11.4	5
	30 to 39	4.2	1	5.0	1	6.9	2	5.5	4				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4
	40 or more	4.2	1	0.0	0	13.8	4	6.8	5				0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5
volunteered to do community service?	Never	62.5	15	50.0	10	34.5	10	47.9	35				0.0	0	18.8	3	20.0	2	27.8	5	22.7	10
	1 or 2 times	16.7	4	15.0	3	13.8	4	15.1	11				10.0	1	31.2	5	30.0	3	16.7	3	25.0	11
	3 to 5	4.2	1	10.0	2	13.8	4	9.6	7				30.0	3	37.5	6	10.0	1	5.6	1	18.2	8
	6 to 9	4.2	1	5.0	1	10.3	3	6.8	5				30.0	3	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3
	10 to 19	8.3	2	10.0	2	10.3	3	9.6	7				10.0	1	6.2	1	40.0	4	16.7	3	18.2	8
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.3	3	4.1	3				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	40 or more	4.2	1	10.0	2	6.9	2	6.8	5				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																						
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	No or Very Little Chance	13.0	3	15.0	3	13.8	4	13.9	10				0.0	0	6.7	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.6	5
	Little chance	21.7	5	25.0	5	13.8	4	19.4	14				10.0	1	13.3	2	10.0	1	16.7	3	14.0	6
	Some chance	39.1	9	35.0	7	44.8	13	40.3	29				40.0	4	33.3	5	10.0	1	11.1	2	18.6	8
	Pretty Good Chance	17.4	4	15.0	3	20.7	6	18.1	13				50.0	5	20.0	3	30.0	3	38.9	7	30.2	13
	Very Good Chance	8.7	2	10.0	2	6.9	2	8.3	6				0.0	0	26.7	4	40.0	4	16.7	3	25.6	11
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or Very Little Chance	25.0	6	10.0	2	6.9	2	13.7	10				10.0	1	20.0	3	0.0	0	16.7	3	14.0	6
	Little chance	0.0	0	40.0	8	3.4	1	12.3	9				20.0	2	13.3	2	10.0	1	5.6	1	9.3	4
	Some chance	20.8	5	35.0	7	51.7	15	37.0	27				30.0	3	13.3	2	20.0	2	22.2	4	18.6	8
	Pretty Good Chance	29.2	7	15.0	3	31.0	9	26.0	19				20.0	2	33.3	5	30.0	3	38.9	7	34.9	15
	Very Good Chance	25.0	6	0.0	0	6.9	2	11.0	8				20.0	2	20.0	3	40.0	4	16.7	3	23.3	10
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or Very Little Chance	41.7	10	26.3	5	13.8	4	26.4	19				0.0	0	6.7	1	10.0	1	27.8	5	16.3	7
	Little chance	29.2	7	36.8	7	34.5	10	33.3	24				40.0	4	40.0	6	10.0	1	11.1	2	20.9	9
	Some chance	12.5	3	21.1	4	37.9	11	25.0	18				20.0	2	20.0	3	10.0	1	11.1	2	14.0	6
	Pretty Good Chance	12.5	3	15.8	3	10.3	3	12.5	9				20.0	2	26.7	4	40.0	4	44.4	8	37.2	16
	Very Good Chance	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2				20.0	2	6.7	1	30.0	3	5.6	1	11.6	5

PNA Question		Response		2006						2008				2010											
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total								Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12	
		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N		% N	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																									
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:  participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?		0	8.7	2	10.0	2	3.4	1	6.9	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1	
		1	21.7	5	10.0	2	10.3	3	13.9	10					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
		2	17.4	4	20.0	4	6.9	2	13.9	10					0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3	
		3	21.7	5	15.0	3	6.9	2	13.9	10					10.0	1	25.0	4	20.0	2	22.2	4	22.7	10	
		4	30.4	7	45.0	9	72.4	21	51.4	37					90.0	9	68.8	11	70.0	7	66.7	12	68.2	30	
made a commitment to stay drug-free?		0	20.8	5	40.0	8	18.5	5	25.4	18					20.0	2	20.0	3	30.0	3	16.7	3	20.9	9	
		1	33.3	8	10.0	2	25.9	7	23.9	17					0.0	0	33.3	5	0.0	0	16.7	3	18.6	8	
		2	16.7	4	15.0	3	18.5	5	16.9	12					10.0	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.3	4	
		3	8.3	2	25.0	5	14.8	4	15.5	11					30.0	3	13.3	2	0.0	0	16.7	3	11.6	5	
		4	20.8	5	10.0	2	22.2	6	18.3	13					40.0	4	26.7	4	70.0	7	33.3	6	39.5	17	
tried to do well in school?		0	8.3	2	10.0	2	3.4	1	6.8	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.4	1	
		1	4.2	1	15.0	3	6.9	2	8.2	6					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.4	1	
		2	12.5	3	10.0	2	13.8	4	12.3	9					20.0	2	6.7	1	11.1	1	11.1	2	9.5	4	
		3	16.7	4	35.0	7	31.0	9	27.4	20					30.0	3	33.3	5	22.2	2	22.2	4	26.2	11	
		4	58.3	14	30.0	6	44.8	13	45.2	33					50.0	5	60.0	9	66.7	6	55.6	10	59.5	25	
liked school?		0	33.3	8	35.0	7	24.1	7	30.1	22					20.0	2	18.8	3	10.0	1	22.2	4	18.2	8	
		1	16.7	4	10.0	2	17.2	5	15.1	11					10.0	1	25.0	4	30.0	3	5.6	1	18.2	8	
		2	8.3	2	35.0	7	24.1	7	21.9	16					40.0	4	37.5	6	20.0	2	16.7	3	25.0	11	
		3	29.2	7	5.0	1	20.7	6	19.2	14					10.0	1	12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5	
		4	12.5	3	15.0	3	13.8	4	13.7	10					20.0	2	6.2	1	30.0	3	44.4	8	27.3	12	
regularly attended religious services?		0	33.3	7	20.0	4	20.7	6	24.3	17					20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	16.7	3	9.1	4	
		1	23.8	5	30.0	6	24.1	7	25.7	18					20.0	2	18.8	3	30.0	3	38.9	7	29.5	13	
		2	4.8	1	10.0	2	24.1	7	14.3	10					30.0	3	50.0	8	20.0	2	33.3	6	36.4	16	
		3	28.6	6	25.0	5	20.7	6	24.3	17					30.0	3	18.8	3	40.0	4	5.6	1	18.2	8	
		4	9.5	2	15.0	3	10.3	3	11.4	8					0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3	

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																						
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																						
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	37.5	9	15.0	3	10.3	3	20.5	15				10.0	1	56.2	9	30.0	3	22.2	4	36.4	16
	1 to 2	16.7	4	20.0	4	20.7	6	19.2	14				10.0	1	12.5	2	20.0	2	5.6	1	11.4	5
	3 to 5	4.2	1	10.0	2	3.4	1	5.5	4				0.0	0	18.8	3	20.0	2	16.7	3	18.2	8
	6 to 9	4.2	1	10.0	2	17.2	5	11.0	8				20.0	2	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5
	10 to 19	4.2	1	10.0	2	10.3	3	8.2	6				20.0	2	6.2	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.5	2
	20 to 39	12.5	3	25.0	5	3.4	1	12.3	9				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	40 or more	20.8	5	10.0	2	34.5	10	23.3	17				30.0	3	0.0	0	10.0	1	33.3	6	15.9	7
had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	62.5	15	55.0	11	58.6	17	58.9	43				60.0	6	87.5	14	90.0	9	61.1	11	77.3	34
	1 to 2	20.8	5	30.0	6	27.6	8	26.0	19				20.0	2	12.5	2	0.0	0	11.1	2	9.1	4
	3 to 5	4.2	1	10.0	2	6.9	2	6.8	5				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	12.5	3	5.0	1	3.4	1	6.8	5				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	6.8	3
used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	83.3	20	78.9	15	58.6	17	72.2	52				70.0	7	93.8	15	90.0	9	66.7	12	81.8	36
	1 to 2	8.3	2	10.5	2	10.3	3	9.7	7				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.8	2				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	4.2	1	0.0	0	10.3	3	5.6	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	10 to 19	4.2	1	5.3	1	6.9	2	5.6	4				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2
	40 or more	0.0	0	5.3	1	6.9	2	4.2	3				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	91.7	22	95.0	19	89.3	25	91.7	66				90.0	9	93.8	15	90.0	9	88.9	16	90.9	40
	1 to 2	4.2	1	0.0	0	7.1	2	4.2	3				10.0	1	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.6	1	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime?	0 occasions	95.8	23	100.0	19	96.6	28	97.2	70				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	19	100.0	29	100.0	72				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	95.8	23	94.7	18	96.6	28	95.8	69				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
	1 to 2	4.2	1	5.3	1	3.4	1	4.2	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	19	96.6	28	98.6	71				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	75.0	18	85.0	17	93.1	27	84.9	62				70.0	7	93.8	15	100.0	10	77.8	14	88.6	39
	1 to 2	16.7	4	5.0	1	3.4	1	8.2	6				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	6 to 9	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	10.0	2	0.0	0	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	95.8	23	95.0	19	100.0	29	97.3	71				90.0	9	93.8	15	100.0	10	88.9	16	93.2	41
	1 to 2	4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	6.8	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	19	89.7	26	95.8	69				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	20	96.6	28	98.6	72				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	20	96.6	28	98.6	72				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	20	100.0	29	100.0	73				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	87.5	21	75.0	15	89.7	26	84.9	62				90.0	9	93.8	15	100.0	10	88.9	16	93.2	41
	1 to 2	8.3	2	15.0	3	0.0	0	6.8	5				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2				10.0	1	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	40 or more	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	95.8	23	95.0	19	93.1	27	94.5	69				100.0	10	93.8	15	100.0	10	100.0	18	97.7	43
	1 to 2	0.0	0	5.0	1	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	95.8	23	94.7	18	96.6	28	95.8	69				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
	1 to 2	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0



PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	20	96.6	28	98.6	72				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions														100.0	16	80.0	8	77.8	14	86.4	38
	1 to 2														0.0	0	20.0	2	0.0	0	4.5	2
	3 to 5														0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	6 to 9														0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	10 to 19														0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	20 to 39														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions														100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43
	1 to 2														0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	3 to 5														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	20	96.6	28	98.6	72				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7	43
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	19	100.0	29	100.0	72				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	83.3	20	80.0	16	82.8	24	82.2	60				80.0	8	100.0	16	100.0	10	72.2	13	88.6	39
	Once	8.3	2	15.0	3	3.4	1	8.2	6				20.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	Twice	8.3	2	5.0	1	10.3	3	8.2	6				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total						Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	79.2	19	70.0	14	51.7	15	65.8	48				80.0	8	87.5	14	90.0	9	66.7	12	79.5	35
	Once or twice	12.5	3	20.0	4	44.8	13	27.4	20				20.0	2	12.5	2	10.0	1	11.1	2	11.4	5
	Once in a while but not regularly	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.7	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now	4.2	1	10.0	2	0.0	0	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	91.7	22	88.9	16	93.1	27	91.5	65				100.0	10	100.0	15	100.0	10	77.8	14	90.7	39
	Once or twice	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	3 to 5 times a week	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	4.2	1	5.6	1	0.0	0	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.4	1	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	7.0	3
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	79.2	19	63.2	12	37.9	11	58.3	42				50.0	5	87.5	14	70.0	7	38.9	7	63.6	28
	Once or twice	4.2	1	21.1	4	24.1	7	16.7	12				30.0	3	6.2	1	20.0	2	27.8	5	18.2	8
	Once in a while but not regularly	8.3	2	5.3	1	6.9	2	6.9	5				0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.5	2
	Regularly in the past	8.3	2	5.3	1	17.2	5	11.1	8				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	Regularly now	0.0	0	5.3	1	13.8	4	6.9	5				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.2	4	9.1	4
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	87.5	21	89.5	17	72.4	21	81.9	59				80.0	8	100.0	16	100.0	10	66.7	12	86.4	38
	1 or 2 days	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	5.3	1	6.9	2	4.2	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9 days	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	4	5.6	4				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	All 30 days	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.4	1	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	3	6.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																						
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never	100.0	24	95.0	19	86.2	25	93.2	68				100.0	10	81.2	13	100.0	10	83.3	15	86.4	38
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	5.0	1	10.3	3	5.5	4				0.0	0	18.8	3	0.0	0	11.1	2	11.4	5
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	carried a handgun?	Never	83.3	20	90.0	18	82.8	24	84.9	62				70.0	7	53.3	8	100.0	10	77.8	14	74.4
1 or 2 times		12.5	3	0.0	0	6.9	2	6.8	5				0.0	0	26.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.3	4
3 to 5		0.0	0	0.0	0	6.9	2	2.7	2				10.0	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2
6 to 9		4.2	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.7	2				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
10 to 19		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
20 to 29		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
30 to 39		0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
40 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.7	2
sold illegal drugs?		Never	87.5	21	95.0	19	89.7	26	90.4	66				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	88.9	16	95.5
	1 or 2 times	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	6 to 9	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	1	4.1	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	95.8	23	100.0	20	96.6	28	97.3	71				100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	10	94.4	17	97.7
1 or 2 times		4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
3 to 5		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6 to 9		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
10 to 19		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
20 to 29		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
30 to 39		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
40 or more		0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?		Never	100.0	23	94.7	18	96.6	28	97.2	69				80.0	8	93.8	15	100.0	10	88.9	16	93.2
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	5.3	1	3.4	1	2.8	2				20.0	2	6.2	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	4.5	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	75.0	18	84.2	16	86.2	25	81.9	59				90.0	9	93.8	15	90.0	9	88.9	16	90.9	40
	1 or 2 times	12.5	3	10.5	2	3.4	1	8.3	6				10.0	1	6.2	1	10.0	1	5.6	1	6.8	3
	3 to 5	8.3	2	0.0	0	6.9	2	5.6	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	4.2	1	0.0	0	3.4	1	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
been drunk or high at school?	Never	83.3	20	89.5	17	93.1	27	88.9	64				90.0	9	100.0	16	100.0	10	77.8	14	90.9	40
	1 or 2 times	16.7	4	5.3	1	0.0	0	6.9	5				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	2	4.5	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.3	1
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	95.8	23	100.0	19	100.0	29	98.6	71				90.0	9	100.0	16	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	44
	1 or 2 times	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1				10.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS													
How old were you when you first: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	Never 8 or younger 9 or 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 or older									87.5 14 12.5 2 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0	100.0 10 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 11.1 2 5.6 1 0.0 0 5.6 1 0.0 0 5.6 1	72.2 13 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 11.1 2 5.6 1 0.0 0 5.6 1 0.0 0 5.6 1	84.1 37 4.5 2 0.0 0 0.0 0 4.5 2 2.3 1 0.0 0 2.3 1 0.0 0 2.3 1
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist, or other special education teacher?	No Yes	73.9 17 26.1 6	100.0 17 0.0 0	93.1 27 6.9 2	88.4 61 11.6 8				75.0 6 25.0 2	87.5 14 12.5 2	90.0 9 10.0 1	94.4 17 5.6 1	90.9 40 9.1 4
Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No Yes	100.0 24 0.0 0	95.0 19 5.0 1	93.1 27 6.9 2	95.9 70 4.1 3				80.0 8 20.0 2	100.0 16 0.0 0	100.0 10 0.0 0	94.4 17 5.6 1	97.7 43 2.3 1
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?													
By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians – whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply)	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.								40.0 4	12.5 2	20.0 2	50.0 9	29.5 13
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.								20.0 2	43.8 7	80.0 8	33.3 6	47.7 21
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.								40.0 4	50.0 8	60.0 6	38.9 7	47.7 21
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.								20.0 2	75.0 12	60.0 6	38.9 7	56.8 25
You are at a party at someone’s house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it									20.0 3	10.0 1	29.4 5	21.4 9
	Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else								26.7 4	50.0 5		29.4 5	33.3 14
	Just say, "No thanks" and walk away									33.3 5	40.0 4	29.4 5	33.3 14
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave								20.0 3	0.0 0	11.8 2	11.9 5	
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	0 times								90.0 9	100.0 16	100.0 10	77.8 14	90.9 40
	1 time								0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	2 or 3 times								10.0 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	11.1 2	4.5 2
	4 or 5 times								0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	6 or more times								0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times								50.0 5	68.8 11	100.0 10	72.2 13	77.3 34
	1 time								20.0 2	6.2 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	2.3 1
	2 or 3 times								30.0 3	18.8 3	0.0 0	5.6 1	9.1 4
	4 or 5 times								0.0 0	6.2 1	0.0 0	11.1 2	6.8 3
	6 or more times								0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	11.1 2	4.5 2
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never								0.0 0	12.5 2	10.0 1	11.1 2	11.4 5
	Before, but not in the past year								10.0 1	18.8 3	0.0 0	16.7 3	13.6 6
	A few times in past year								30.0 3	12.5 2	20.0 2	16.7 3	15.9 7
	Once or twice a month								30.0 3	12.5 2	10.0 1	22.2 4	15.9 7
	Once or twice a week								30.0 3	18.8 3	30.0 3	27.8 5	25.0 11
	Almost every day								0.0 0	25.0 4	30.0 3	5.6 1	18.2 8
It is important to think before you act.	NO!	4.2 1	5.0 1	0.0 0	2.7 2				0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	no	4.2 1	0.0 0	3.4 1	2.7 2				0.0 0	6.2 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	2.3 1
	yes	54.2 13	50.0 10	37.9 11	46.6 34				60.0 6	37.5 6	30.0 3	61.1 11	45.5 20
	YES!	37.5 9	45.0 9	58.6 17	47.9 35				40.0 4	56.2 9	70.0 7	38.9 7	52.3 23
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	87.5 21	89.5 17	72.4 21	81.9 59				80.0 8	100.0 16	100.0 10	66.7 12	86.4 38
	Less than 1 cigarette per day	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.4 1	1.4 1				10.0 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	1 cigarette per day	4.2 1	10.5 2	3.4 1	5.6 4				0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	8.3 2	0.0 0	6.9 2	5.6 4				10.0 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0.0 0	0.0 0	6.9 2	2.8 2				0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0.0 0	0.0 0	6.9 2	2.8 2				0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0				0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes	26.1 6	15.0 3	3.4 1	13.9 10					18.8 3	20.0 2	22.2 4	20.5 9
	Probably yes	30.4 7	20.0 4	34.5 10	29.2 21					31.2 5	40.0 4	38.9 7	36.4 16
	Probably not	30.4 7	50.0 10	48.3 14	43.1 31					43.8 7	30.0 3	33.3 6	36.4 16
	Definitely not	13.0 3	15.0 3	13.8 4	13.9 10					6.2 1	10.0 1	5.6 1	6.8 3
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	13.0 3	50.0 10	37.9 11	33.3 24				30.0 3	12.5 2	11.1 1	27.8 5	18.6 8
	no	73.9 17	40.0 8	44.8 13	52.8 38				60.0 6	43.8 7	88.9 8	55.6 10	58.1 25
	yes	4.3 1	10.0 2	13.8 4	9.7 7				10.0 1	25.0 4	0.0 0	16.7 3	16.3 7
	YES!	8.7 2	0.0 0	3.4 1	4.2 3				0.0 0	18.8 3	0.0 0	0.0 0	7.0 3
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	52.2 12	35.0 7	55.2 16	48.6 35				70.0 7	100.0 16	88.9 8	72.2 13	86.0 37
	Sort of hard	26.1 6	40.0 8	27.6 8	30.6 22				10.0 1	0.0 0	11.1 1	22.2 4	11.6 5
	Sort of easy	8.7 2	20.0 4	10.3 3	12.5 9				20.0 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	Very easy	13.0 3	5.0 1	6.9 2	8.3 6				0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
My family has clear rules about cigarette and tobacco use.	NO!	0.0 0	5.3 1	6.9 2	4.2 3				0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	no	8.3 2	0.0 0	13.8 4	8.3 6				30.0 3	0.0 0	0.0 0	22.2 4	9.3 4
	yes	29.2 7	42.1 8	51.7 15	41.7 30				50.0 5	26.7 4	50.0 5	33.3 6	34.9 15
	YES!	62.5 15	52.6 10	27.6 8	45.8 33				20.0 2	73.3 11	50.0 5	38.9 7	53.5 23

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0								20.0 2	6.2 1	0.0 0	22.2 4	11.4 5
	1								10.0 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	2								10.0 1	0.0 0	20.0 2	5.6 1	6.8 3
	3								10.0 1	25.0 4	0.0 0	22.2 4	18.2 8
	4								30.0 3	18.8 3	10.0 1	11.1 2	13.6 6
	5								10.0 1	6.2 1	40.0 4	27.8 5	22.7 10
	6								10.0 1	18.8 3	10.0 1	5.6 1	11.4 5
	All 7 days								0.0 0	25.0 4	20.0 2	5.6 1	15.9 7
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year								20.0 2	68.8 11	40.0 4	38.9 7	50.0 22
	I bought it myself with a fake ID								0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	I bought it myself without a fake ID								0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older								50.0 5	0.0 0	0.0 0	33.3 6	13.6 6
	I got it from someone I know under age 21								60.0 6	0.0 0	0.0 0	27.8 5	11.4 5
	I got it from my brother or sister								30.0 3	6.2 1	20.0 2	11.1 2	11.4 5
	I got it from home with my parents' permission								30.0 3	6.2 1	20.0 2	22.2 4	15.9 7
	I got it from home without my parents' permission								30.0 3	6.2 1	10.0 1	16.7 3	11.4 5
	I got it from another relative								20.0 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	11.1 2	4.5 2
	A stranger bought it for me								0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	I took it from a store or shop								0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.6 1	2.3 1
	I got it from a party or from a keg									6.2 1	10.0 1	27.8 5	15.9 7
	Other								30.0 3	31.2 5	20.0 2	27.8 5	27.3 12

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																						
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply.)	Students	4.3	1	10.0	2	7.1	2	7.0	5				0.0	0	6.2	1	10.0	1	16.7	3	11.4	5
	Teachers	4.3	1	5.0	1	0.0	0	2.8	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other people who work at school	0.0	0	5.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.3	1
	People who don't work at school	21.7	5	30.0	6	7.1	2	18.3	13				40.0	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	5.6	1	4.5	2
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property	26.1	6	30.0	6	35.7	10	31.0	22				60.0	3	37.5	6	20.0	2	38.9	7	34.1	15
During the past 30 days, have you been with someone who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply.)	Yes, I was in the same room	30.4	7	20.0	4	25.0	7	25.4	18				100.0	5	12.5	2	20.0	2	22.2	4	18.2	8
	Yes, I was in a car	8.7	2	20.0	4	10.7	3	12.7	9				20.0	1	12.5	2	10.0	1	22.2	4	15.9	7
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	17.4	4	40.0	8	17.9	5	23.9	17				0.0	0	25.0	4	20.0	2	22.2	4	22.7	10
Do you think cigarette companies target teens to replace smokers who die?	Definitely yes														42.9	3	25.0	1	50.0	5	42.9	9
	Probably yes														57.1	4	75.0	3	30.0	3	47.6	10
	Probably not														0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1
	Definitely not														0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply.)	Smoke cigarettes	8.7	2	15.0	3	17.9	5	14.1	10				40.0	2	12.5	2	10.0	1	22.2	4	15.9	7
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	17.4	4	20.0	4	10.7	3	15.5	11				40.0	2	18.8	3	0.0	0	16.7	3	13.6	6
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	21.7	5	35.0	7	21.4	6	25.4	18				60.0	3	18.8	3	30.0	3	27.8	5	25.0	11
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	91.7	11	100.0	13	85.7	12	92.3	36				100.0	5	100.0	7	100.0	4	80.0	8	90.5	19
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1
	I got it from someone else	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	8.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	91.7	11	92.3	12	71.4	10	84.6	33				100.0	5	100.0	7	100.0	4	80.0	8	90.5	19
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	5.1	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1
	I got them from someone else	8.3	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.7	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	2.6	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	100.0	12	100.0	13	78.6	11	92.3	36				100.0	5	100.0	7	100.0	4	90.0	9	95.2	20
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	7.7	3				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	4.8	1



PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																						
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs	70.0	7	42.9	3	50.0	7	54.8	17				20.0	1	66.7	6	66.7	4	37.5	3	56.5	13
	No problem	20.0	2	57.1	4	28.6	4	32.3	10				60.0	3	33.3	3	33.3	2	50.0	4	39.1	9
	Slight problem	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	6.5	2				20.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	6.5	2				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
	Severe problem	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No	66.7	6	57.1	4	50.0	7	56.7	17				60.0	3	77.8	7	83.3	5	62.5	5	73.9	17
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week	11.1	1	28.6	2	35.7	5	26.7	8				40.0	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	13.0	3
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week	22.2	2	14.3	1	14.3	2	16.7	5				0.0	0	11.1	1	16.7	1	12.5	1	13.0	3
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	100.0	10	85.7	6	78.6	11	87.1	27				100.0	5	100.0	9	100.0	6	87.5	7	95.7	22
	Yes	0.0	0	14.3	1	21.4	3	12.9	4				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think:																						
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)												40.0	2	77.8	7	33.3	2	12.5	1	43.5	10
	Few (1-10%)												60.0	3	22.2	2	50.0	3	25.0	2	30.4	7
	Some (11-30%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	50.0	4	21.7	5
	Half or less (31-50%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
	Almost all (91-100%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)												0.0	0	11.1	1	16.7	1	12.5	1	13.0	3
	Few (1-10%)												20.0	1	66.7	6	16.7	1	25.0	2	39.1	9
	Some (11-30%)												0.0	0	22.2	2	16.7	1	37.5	3	26.1	6
	Half or less (31-50%)												60.0	3	0.0	0	33.3	2	12.5	1	13.0	3
	Half or more (51-70%)												20.0	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1
	Most (71-90%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)												100.0	5	66.7	6	33.3	2	25.0	2	43.5	10
	Few (1-10%)												0.0	0	22.2	2	50.0	3	62.5	5	43.5	10
	Some (11-30%)												0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	8.7	2
	Half or less (31-50%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1
	Almost all (91-100%)												0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana)?	None (0%)														66.7	6	66.7	4	62.5	5	65.2	15
	Few (1-10%)														33.3	3	16.7	1	37.5	3	30.4	7
	Some (11-30%)														0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1
	Half or less (31-50%)														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half or more (51-70%)														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)														0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2006				2008				2010			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None (0%)								20.0 1	11.1 1	16.7 1	0.0 0	8.7 2
	Few (1-10%)	10.0 1	14.3 1	0.0 0	6.7 2				20.0 1	22.2 2	16.7 1	0.0 0	13.0 3
	Some (11-30%)								40.0 2	11.1 1	16.7 1	12.5 1	13.0 3
	Half or less (31-50%)	20.0 2	28.6 2	23.1 3	23.3 7				0.0 0	11.1 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	4.3 1
	Half or more (51-70%)								0.0 0	11.1 1	16.7 1	37.5 3	21.7 5
	Most (71-90%)	30.0 3	14.3 1	23.1 3	23.3 7				20.0 1	11.1 1	0.0 0	37.5 3	17.4 4
	Almost all (91-100%)	20.0 2	14.3 1	15.4 2	16.7 5				0.0 0	22.2 2	33.3 2	12.5 1	21.7 5
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply.)	No								0.0 0	11.1 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	4.3 1
	Parent								80.0 4	88.9 8	83.3 5	87.5 7	87.0 20
	Relative								40.0 2	33.3 3	66.7 4	62.5 5	52.2 12
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)								20.0 1	11.1 1	33.3 2	12.5 1	17.4 4
	Teacher or counselor at school								20.0 1	44.4 4	33.3 2	75.0 6	52.2 12
	Family Doctor								0.0 0	0.0 0	16.7 1	0.0 0	4.3 1
	Other adult								40.0 2	0.0 0	66.7 4	75.0 6	43.5 10
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?													
sports teams	No	22.2 2	0.0 0	21.4 3	16.7 5				20.0 1	11.1 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	4.5 1
	Yes	77.8 7	100.0 7	78.6 11	83.3 25				80.0 4	88.9 8	100.0 6	100.0 7	95.5 21
scouting	No	100.0 8	100.0 4	100.0 14	100.0 26				100.0 4	88.9 8	100.0 5	100.0 6	95.0 19
	Yes	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0				0.0 0	11.1 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.0 1
boys and girls clubs	No	87.5 7	100.0 4	100.0 14	96.2 25				100.0 4	88.9 8	100.0 5	83.3 5	90.0 18
	Yes	12.5 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.8 1				0.0 0	11.1 1	0.0 0	16.7 1	10.0 2
4-H clubs	No	66.7 6	80.0 4	92.9 13	82.1 23				50.0 2	66.7 6	100.0 5	66.7 4	75.0 15
	Yes	33.3 3	20.0 1	7.1 1	17.9 5				50.0 2	33.3 3	0.0 0	33.3 2	25.0 5
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No	87.5 7	80.0 4	78.6 11	81.5 22				75.0 3	88.9 8	80.0 4	66.7 4	80.0 16
	Yes	12.5 1	20.0 1	21.4 3	18.5 5				25.0 1	11.1 1	20.0 1	33.3 2	20.0 4
other clubs or activities	No	44.4 4	33.3 2	28.6 4	34.5 10				20.0 1	66.7 6	0.0 0	25.0 2	34.8 8
	Yes	55.6 5	66.7 4	71.4 10	65.5 19				80.0 4	33.3 3	100.0 6	75.0 6	65.2 15

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010									
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																							
Radio	Almost Every Day	60.0	6	42.9	3	38.5	5	46.7	14					60.0	3	55.6	5	50.0	3	50.0	4	52.2	12
	At Least Once a Week	10.0	1	14.3	1	23.1	3	16.7	5					40.0	2	22.2	2	16.7	1	25.0	2	21.7	5
	Once or Twice a Month	20.0	2	0.0	0	7.7	1	10.0	3					0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	13.0	3
	A Few Times a Year	10.0	1	28.6	2	15.4	2	16.7	5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
	Never	0.0	0	14.3	1	15.4	2	10.0	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	0.0	0	8.7	2
TV	Almost Every Day	88.9	8	57.1	4	46.2	6	62.1	18					80.0	4	55.6	5	66.7	4	57.1	4	59.1	13
	At Least Once a Week	11.1	1	28.6	2	30.8	4	24.1	7					0.0	0	33.3	3	33.3	2	14.3	1	27.3	6
	Once or Twice a Month	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.4	1					0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1
	A Few Times a Year	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.4	1					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	9.1	2
	Never	0.0	0	14.3	1	7.7	1	6.9	2					20.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Newspaper	Almost Every Day	40.0	4	14.3	1	23.1	3	26.7	8					80.0	4	11.1	1	16.7	1	25.0	2	17.4	4
	At Least Once a Week	30.0	3	71.4	5	46.2	6	46.7	14					20.0	1	11.1	1	66.7	4	25.0	2	30.4	7
	Once or Twice a Month	20.0	2	14.3	1	15.4	2	16.7	5					0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	12.5	1	13.0	3
	A Few Times a Year	10.0	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	6.7	2					0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	25.0	2	13.0	3
	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.3	1					0.0	0	44.4	4	16.7	1	12.5	1	26.1	6
Magazines	Almost Every Day	30.0	3	14.3	1	7.7	1	16.7	5					0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	8.7	2
	At Least Once a Week	20.0	2	0.0	0	30.8	4	20.0	6					40.0	2	11.1	1	33.3	2	37.5	3	26.1	6
	Once or Twice a Month	0.0	0	71.4	5	30.8	4	30.0	9					40.0	2	44.4	4	33.3	2	12.5	1	30.4	7
	A Few Times a Year	50.0	5	14.3	1	30.8	4	33.3	10					20.0	1	33.3	3	0.0	0	25.0	2	21.7	5
	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	12.5	1	13.0	3
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None	0.0	0	14.3	1	14.3	2	9.7	3					20.0	1	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	4.3	1
	Half-hour or less	10.0	1	14.3	1	21.4	3	16.1	5					40.0	2	44.4	4	16.7	1	12.5	1	26.1	6
	About one hour	30.0	3	42.9	3	28.6	4	32.3	10					0.0	0	11.1	1	50.0	3	37.5	3	30.4	7
	About two hours	30.0	3	14.3	1	14.3	2	19.4	6					40.0	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	8.7	2
	About three hours	0.0	0	14.3	1	0.0	0	3.2	1					0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	8.7	2
	About four hours	20.0	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	9.7	3					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
	Five hours or more	10.0	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	9.7	3					0.0	0	22.2	2	16.7	1	12.5	1	17.4	4
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.2	1					20.0	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1
	Half-hour or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	9.7	3					20.0	1	11.1	1	16.7	1	0.0	0	9.1	2
	About one hour	10.0	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	9.7	3					60.0	3	0.0	0	50.0	3	57.1	4	31.8	7
	About two hours	40.0	4	42.9	3	35.7	5	38.7	12					0.0	0	33.3	3	16.7	1	14.3	1	22.7	5
	About three hours	20.0	2	14.3	1	7.1	1	12.9	4					0.0	0	22.2	2	16.7	1	28.6	2	22.7	5
	About four hours	10.0	1	28.6	2	14.3	2	16.1	5					0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1
	Five hours or more	20.0	2	14.3	1	0.0	0	9.7	3					0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1

PNA Question	Response	2006								2008				2010								
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total					Total	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.3	1				20.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Less than 1 hour	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	6.7	2				20.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	4.3	1
	1-2 hours	11.1	1	14.3	1	28.6	4	20.0	6				0.0	0	22.2	2	33.3	2	25.0	2	26.1	6
	3-4 hours	33.3	3	28.6	2	21.4	3	26.7	8				40.0	2	55.6	5	33.3	2	37.5	3	43.5	10
	5-6 hours	33.3	3	28.6	2	7.1	1	20.0	6				0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	12.5	1	13.0	3
	7-8 hours	11.1	1	28.6	2	7.1	1	13.3	4				20.0	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	8.7	2
	9 hours or more	11.1	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	10.0	3				0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1
VALIDITY QUESTIONS																						
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																						
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	20	100.0	29	100.0	73				100.0	10	100.0	15	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	43
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	24	100.0	20	100.0	29	100.0	73				100.0	10	100.0	15	100.0	10	100.0	18	100.0	43
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	76.2	16	65.0	13	75.0	21	72.5	50				80.0	8	62.5	10	90.0	9	100.0	18	84.1	37
	I was honest pretty much of the time	23.8	5	35.0	7	21.4	6	26.1	18				20.0	2	31.2	5	10.0	1	0.0	0	13.6	6
	I was honest some of the time	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	1	1.4	1				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was honest once in a while	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1
	I was not honest at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0